

TABLE I.1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD, MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND MAJOR AREAS, 1950, 1975, 2009 AND 2050, ACCORDING TO DIFFERENT VARIANTS

Major area	Population (millions)			Population in 2050 (millions)			
	1950	1975	2009	Low	Medium	High	Constant
World.....	2 529	4 061	6 829	7 959	9 150	10 461	11 030
More developed regions.....	812	1 047	1 233	1 126	1 275	1 439	1 256
Less developed regions.....	1 717	3 014	5 596	6 833	7 875	9 022	9 774
Least developed countries	200	357	835	1 463	1 672	1 898	2 475
Other less developed countries	1 517	2 657	4 761	5 369	6 202	7 123	7 299
Africa.....	227	419	1 010	1 748	1 998	2 267	2 999
Asia.....	1 403	2 379	4 121	4 533	5 231	6 003	6 010
Europe	547	676	732	609	691	782	657
Latin America and the Caribbean	167	323	582	626	729	845	839
Northern America	172	242	348	397	448	505	468
Oceania	13	21	35	45	51	58	58

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE I.2. DISTRIBUTION OF THE WORLD POPULATION (PERCENTAGE) BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA,
ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS ACCORDING TO DIFFERENT VARIANTS, 1950-2050

<i>Major area</i>	<i>1950</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2050</i>			
				<i>Low</i>	<i>Medium</i>	<i>High</i>	<i>Constant</i>
More developed regions.....	32.1	25.8	18.1	14.2	13.9	13.8	11.4
Less developed regions.....	67.9	74.2	81.9	85.8	86.1	86.2	88.6
Least developed countries	7.9	8.8	12.2	18.4	18.3	18.1	22.4
Other less developed countries	60.0	65.4	69.7	67.5	67.8	68.1	66.2
Africa.....	9.0	10.3	14.8	22.0	21.8	21.7	27.2
Asia.....	55.5	58.6	60.3	57.0	57.2	57.4	54.5
Europe	21.6	16.6	10.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	6.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.6
Northern America	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.2
Oceania.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE I.3. AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES OF CHANGE OF THE POPULATION OF THE WORLD AND MAJOR AREAS,
1950-1975, 1975-2009 AND 2009-2050 FOR DIFFERENT VARIANTS
(percentage)

Major area	1950-1975	1975-2009	2009-2050			
			Low	Medium	High	Constant
World.....	1.89	1.53	0.37	0.71	1.04	1.17
More developed regions.....	1.02	0.48	-0.22	0.08	0.38	0.05
Less developed regions.....	2.25	1.82	0.49	0.83	1.16	1.36
Least developed countries	2.31	2.50	1.37	1.69	2.00	2.65
Other less developed countries	2.24	1.72	0.29	0.65	0.98	1.04
Africa.....	2.44	2.59	1.34	1.66	1.97	2.65
Asia.....	2.11	1.62	0.23	0.58	0.92	0.92
Europe	0.84	0.23	-0.45	-0.14	0.16	-0.27
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.64	1.73	0.18	0.55	0.91	0.89
Northern America	1.38	1.07	0.32	0.62	0.91	0.72
Oceania.....	2.03	1.49	0.60	0.91	1.20	1.19

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009).
World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights. New York: United Nations.

TABLE I.4. MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS FOR THE WORLD AND MAJOR AREAS, 1950, 1980, 2009 AND 2050
ACCORDING TO DIFFERENT VARIANTS

<i>Major area</i>	<i>Median age (years)</i>			<i>Median age in 2050</i>			
	<i>1950</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>Low</i>	<i>Medium</i>	<i>High</i>	<i>Constant</i>
World	24.0	23.0	28.1	42.9	38.4	33.9	32.2
More developed regions.....	29.0	32.0	38.8	50.4	45.6	40.5	46.1
Less developed regions	21.6	20.1	25.7	41.7	37.2	32.8	30.4
Least developed countries	19.5	17.5	19.3	32.3	29.0	26.2	20.4
Other less developed countries.....	21.9	20.4	26.8	44.2	39.4	34.6	33.7
Africa	19.2	17.5	19.2	31.7	28.5	25.8	19.9
Asia	22.3	21.1	27.7	45.2	40.2	35.3	35.2
Europe.....	29.7	32.7	39.2	51.7	46.6	41.2	48.7
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	20.0	20.0	26.4	46.8	41.7	36.2	36.4
Northern America	29.8	30.0	36.4	46.6	42.1	37.4	40.4
Oceania	28.0	26.6	32.3	43.5	39.1	34.8	35.1

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Refers only to countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009.

TABLE I.5. AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES OF CHANGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION AND THE POPULATION
IN BROAD AGE GROUPS, BY MAJOR AREA, 2009-2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

<i>Major area</i>	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>80+</i>	<i>Total population</i>
World	-0.08	0.57	2.44	3.30	0.71
More developed regions	-0.09	-0.35	1.11	2.07	0.08
Less developed regions	-0.08	0.73	2.96	4.14	0.83
Least developed countries	0.73	1.99	3.57	4.18	1.69
Other less developed countries	-0.33	0.47	2.89	4.14	0.65
Africa	0.71	1.99	3.35	4.00	1.66
Asia	-0.38	0.37	2.75	3.94	0.58
Europe	-0.21	-0.66	0.98	1.93	-0.14
Latin America and the Caribbean	-0.67	0.36	2.88	3.83	0.55
Northern America	0.21	0.34	1.67	2.44	0.62
Oceania	0.31	0.76	2.03	2.96	0.91

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE I.6. DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION OF THE WORLD AND MAJOR AREAS BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, 2010 AND 2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Major area	Population in 2010 (millions)						Population in 2050 (millions)					
	0-14	15-24	25-59	60+	80+	Total	0-14	15-24	25-59	60+	80+	Total
World	1 862	1 218	3 070	759	106	6 909	1 797	1 209	4 136	2 008	395	9 150
More developed regions	204	159	605	269	53	1 237	197	134	528	416	121	1 275
Less developed regions	1 657	1 059	2 465	490	52	5 671	1 601	1 074	3 607	1 592	274	7 875
Least developed countries	341	173	297	44	3	855	452	288	747	185	18	1 672
Other less developed countries	1 316	887	2 168	446	49	4 817	1 149	786	2 860	1 407	256	6 202
Africa	416	209	353	55	4	1 033	546	348	892	213	21	1 998
Asia	1 092	756	1 906	414	47	4 167	937	645	2 413	1 236	228	5 231
Europe	113	93	366	161	31	733	104	70	281	236	66	691
Latin America and the Caribbean	163	105	261	59	9	589	124	87	331	186	40	729
Northern America	70	49	168	65	13	352	76	52	196	125	36	448
Oceania	9	5	16	6	1	36	10	7	23	12	3	51
<i>Percentage distribution by age group</i>												
World	27	18	44	11	2	100	20	13	45	22	4	100
More developed regions	17	13	49	22	4	100	15	11	41	33	9	100
Less developed regions	29	19	43	9	1	100	20	14	46	20	3	100
Least developed countries	40	20	35	5	0	100	27	17	45	11	1	100
Other less developed countries	27	18	45	9	1	100	19	13	46	23	4	100
Africa	40	20	34	5	0	100	27	17	45	11	1	100
Asia	26	18	46	10	1	100	18	12	46	24	4	100
Europe	15	13	50	22	4	100	15	10	41	34	10	100
Latin America and the Caribbean	28	18	44	10	1	100	17	12	45	26	5	100
Northern America	20	14	48	18	4	100	17	12	44	28	8	100
Oceania	24	15	45	15	3	100	19	13	44	24	7	100

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Refers only to countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009.

TABLE II.1. ESTIMATED AND PROJECTED TOTAL FERTILITY FOR THE WORLD, MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND MAJOR AREAS, 1970-1975, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050 ACCORDING TO DIFFERENT VARIANTS

Major area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)					
	1970-1975	2005-2010	2045-2050			
			Low	Medium	High	Constant
World.....	4.32	2.56	1.54	2.02	2.51	3.24
More developed regions.....	2.17	1.64	1.31	1.80	2.30	1.73
Less developed regions.....	5.18	2.73	1.56	2.05	2.53	3.40
Least developed countries	6.74	4.39	1.93	2.41	2.90	5.04
Other less developed countries	4.97	2.46	1.44	1.93	2.42	2.84
Africa.....	6.69	4.61	1.91	2.40	2.90	5.06
Asia.....	4.76	2.35	1.41	1.90	2.40	2.68
Europe.....	2.19	1.50	1.30	1.80	2.29	1.52
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.01	2.26	1.32	1.82	2.32	2.41
Northern America	2.07	2.04	1.35	1.85	2.35	2.05
Oceania.....	3.29	2.44	1.49	1.98	2.48	2.79

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Refers only to countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009.

TABLE II.2. DISTRIBUTION OF THE WORLD POPULATION AS WELL AS COUNTRIES AND AREAS ACCORDING TO
THE LEVEL OF TOTAL FERTILITY IN SELECTED PERIODS
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

<i>Range of total fertility</i>	<i>Percentage of the world population (1 January)</i>					
	<i>1953</i>	<i>1973</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2028</i>	<i>2048</i>
Greater or equal to 7	5.1	5.5	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Between 6 and less than 7	39.2	14.1	5.5	2.1	0.0	0.0
Between 5 and less than 6	21.7	24.4	5.7	6.6	0.4	0.0
Between 4 and less than 5	1.3	27.0	3.4	6.2	2.1	0.0
Between 3 and less than 4	10.3	2.3	28.8	3.2	11.9	1.6
Between 2.1 and less than 3	22.0	11.9	9.9	35.0	11.0	22.0
Less than 2.1	0.4	14.9	44.7	46.7	74.7	76.3
Total population (millions)	2 645	3 872	5 504	6 709	8 163	9 077

	<i>Number of countries</i>					
	<i>1950-1955</i>	<i>1970-1975</i>	<i>1990-1995</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2025-2030</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Greater or equal to 7	31	33	6	1	—	—
Between 6 and less than 7	69	50	21	6	—	—
Between 5 and less than 6	36	28	30	20	1	—
Between 4 and less than 5	14	20	25	18	7	—
Between 3 and less than 4	16	14	31	24	26	3
Between 2.1 and less than 3	25	33	30	51	43	46
Less than 2.1	5	18	53	76	119	147
Total number of countries	196	196	196	196	196	196

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Refers only to countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009.

TABLE III.1. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH FOR THE WORLD, MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS
AND MAJOR AREAS, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050

<i>Major area</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
World.....	67.6	75.5
More developed regions.....	77.1	82.8
Less developed regions.....	65.6	74.3
Least developed countries	55.9	68.5
Other less developed countries	67.7	75.9
Africa.....	54.1	67.4
Asia.....	68.9	76.8
Europe	75.1	81.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	73.4	79.8
Northern America	79.3	83.5
Oceania.....	76.4	82.1

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE III.2. LIFE EXPECTANCY BY SEX FOR THE WORLD AND MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS,
2005-2010 AND 2045-2050

<i>Major area</i>	<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>			
	<i>2005-2010</i>		<i>2045-2050</i>	
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
World	65.4	69.8	73.3	77.9
More developed regions.....	73.6	80.5	79.9	85.6
Less developed regions.....	63.9	67.4	72.2	76.5
Least developed countries	54.7	57.2	66.7	70.4

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE III.3. DIFFERENCE IN PROJECTED POPULATION IN THE MEDIUM VARIANT VERSUS A NO-AIDS SCENARIO FOR GROUPS OF AFFECTED COUNTRIES, 2010, 2015 AND 2050

<i>Group of countries</i>	<i>Population difference (thousands)</i>			<i>Percentage difference</i>		
	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2050</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2050</i>
All 58 affected countries.....	-39 732	-54 263	-158 156	-0.9	-1.2	-2.8
38 countries in Africa	-29 650	-40 848	-129 487	-3.7	-4.6	-8.1
4 countries in Asia	-6 955	-9 249	-20 435	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7
11 countries in Latin America and the Caribbean.....	-1 223	-1 523	-3 323	-0.5	-0.6	-1.2

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE IV.1. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET NUMBER OF MIGRANTS PER DECADE BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA, 1950-2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Major area	Net number of migrants (thousands)									
	1950-1960	1960-1970	1970-1980	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2020	2020-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050
More developed regions.....	20	646	1 147	1 507	2 697	2 943	2 491	2 362	2 374	2 378
Less developed regions.....	- 20	- 646	- 1 147	- 1 507	- 2 697	- 2 943	- 2 491	- 2 362	- 2 374	- 2 378
Least developed countries	- 104	- 156	- 473	- 850	- 124	- 395	- 324	- 489	- 488	- 489
Other less developed countries	84	- 491	- 674	- 657	- 2 573	- 2 549	- 2 167	- 1 874	- 1 886	- 1 889
Africa.....	- 137	- 241	- 296	- 274	- 402	- 521	- 431	- 451	- 446	- 447
Asia.....	146	23	- 361	- 473	- 1 502	- 1 286	- 1 247	- 1 229	- 1 254	- 1 256
Europe	- 447	27	355	448	952	1 505	1 046	930	937	944
Latin America and the Caribbean	- 67	- 316	- 426	- 784	- 725	- 1 099	- 746	- 619	- 611	- 613
Northern America	418	398	675	984	1 591	1 286	1 280	1 268	1 273	1 270
Oceania.....	85	109	53	99	86	115	98	101	101	101

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE IV.2. AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE FOR THE WORLD AND MAJOR AREAS, 2005-2050
(percentage)

Major area	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
World.....	1.18	1.11	1.00	0.86	0.73	0.62	0.53	0.44	0.34
More developed regions.....	0.12	0.08	0.02	-0.05	-0.11	-0.16	-0.20	-0.23	-0.25
Less developed regions.....	1.42	1.33	1.19	1.03	0.89	0.76	0.66	0.55	0.44
Least developed countries	2.34	2.25	2.11	1.95	1.78	1.62	1.47	1.33	1.18
Other less developed countries	1.26	1.16	1.01	0.85	0.69	0.56	0.46	0.35	0.24
Africa.....	2.35	2.24	2.07	1.88	1.73	1.59	1.45	1.31	1.17
Asia.....	1.16	1.08	0.94	0.78	0.62	0.49	0.39	0.29	0.17
Europe	-0.09	-0.12	-0.16	-0.23	-0.29	-0.33	-0.35	-0.37	-0.40
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.31	1.12	0.97	0.82	0.69	0.55	0.42	0.30	0.18
Northern America	0.60	0.55	0.48	0.40	0.31	0.24	0.17	0.11	0.08
Oceania	1.04	0.96	0.88	0.81	0.72	0.62	0.53	0.45	0.39

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

ANNEX TABLES

TABLE A.1. TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX IN 2009 AND SEX RATIO BY COUNTRY IN 2009
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
World.....	6 829 360	3 442 851	3 386 510	102
Afghanistan	28 150	14 579	13 571	107
Albania	3 155	1 557	1 598	97
Algeria.....	34 895	17 616	17 280	102
American Samoa	67	34	33	103
Andorra.....	86	45	41	110
Angola	18 498	9 118	9 379	97
Anguilla.....	15	8	8	99
Antigua and Barbuda.....	88	41	46	90
Argentina.....	40 276	19 754	20 522	96
Armenia.....	3 083	1 437	1 646	87
Aruba.....	107	51	55	92
Australia	21 293	10 585	10 708	99
Austria	8 364	4 079	4 285	95
Azerbaijan	8 832	4 317	4 515	96
Bahamas	342	167	175	96
Bahrain	791	454	337	135
Bangladesh	162 221	82 032	80 189	102
Barbados.....	256	124	132	94
Belarus.....	9 634	4 479	5 154	87
Belgium	10 647	5 214	5 433	96
Belize.....	307	155	152	102
Benin	8 935	4 509	4 426	102
Bermuda	65	32	33	95
Bhutan	697	368	330	112
Bolivia	9 863	4 918	4 945	99
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	3 767	1 812	1 954	93
Botswana	1 950	974	976	100
Brazil	193 734	95 406	98 328	97
British Virgin Islands	23	12	11	104
Brunei Darussalam	400	206	193	107
Bulgaria	7 545	3 648	3 897	94
Burkina Faso.....	15 757	7 870	7 887	100
Burundi.....	8 303	4 070	4 233	96
Cambodia	14 805	7 245	7 561	96
Cameroon	19 522	9 759	9 763	100
Canada.....	33 573	16 625	16 949	98
Cape Verde.....	506	242	264	92
Cayman Islands	56	28	29	97
Central African Republic.....	4 422	2 173	2 250	97
Chad	11 206	5 570	5 637	99
Channel Islands	150	73	76	96
Chile	16 970	8 393	8 577	98
China	1 345 751	698 406	647 345	108
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7 022	3 331	3 691	90

TABLE A.1 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
China, Macao SAR.....	538	257	281	91
Colombia.....	45 660	22 476	23 184	97
Comoros.....	676	339	337	101
Congo.....	3 683	1 838	1 845	100
Cook Islands.....	20	10	10	105
Costa Rica.....	4 579	2 325	2 253	103
Côte d'Ivoire.....	21 075	10 733	10 342	104
Croatia.....	4 416	2 128	2 289	93
Cuba.....	11 204	5 617	5 587	101
Cyprus.....	871	424	447	95
Czech Republic.....	10 369	5 088	5 281	96
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	23 906	11 804	12 102	98
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	66 020	32 718	33 303	98
Denmark.....	5 470	2 712	2 759	98
Djibouti.....	864	432	432	100
Dominica.....	67	33	33	100
Dominican Republic.....	10 090	5 069	5 021	101
Ecuador.....	13 625	6 825	6 800	100
Egypt.....	82 999	41 742	41 257	101
El Salvador.....	6 163	2 908	3 255	89
Equatorial Guinea.....	676	335	341	98
Eritrea.....	5 073	2 495	2 578	97
Estonia.....	1 340	618	722	86
Ethiopia.....	82 825	41 204	41 621	99
Faeroe Islands.....	50	26	24	107
Falkland Islands (Malvinas).....	3	1	2	96
Fiji.....	849	431	418	103
Finland.....	5 326	2 610	2 715	96
France.....	62 343	30 312	32 031	95
French Guiana.....	226	113	113	100
French Polynesia.....	269	137	132	105
Gabon.....	1 475	737	738	100
Gambia.....	1 705	846	860	98
Georgia.....	4 260	2 004	2 256	89
Germany.....	82 167	40 286	41 881	96
Ghana.....	23 837	12 081	11 757	103
Gibraltar.....	31	16	15	101
Greece.....	11 161	5 533	5 628	98
Greenland.....	57	30	27	113
Grenada.....	104	52	52	100
Guadeloupe.....	465	223	242	92
Guam.....	178	90	87	104
Guatemala.....	14 027	6 836	7 191	95
Guinea.....	10 069	5 085	4 984	102
Guinea-Bissau.....	1 611	798	813	98
Guyana.....	762	391	371	105
Haiti.....	10 033	4 956	5 077	98
Holy See.....	1	0	0	91

TABLE A.1 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Honduras	7 466	3 730	3 736	100
Hungary	9 993	4 743	5 249	90
Iceland	323	165	157	105
India	1 198 003	618 943	579 061	107
Indonesia	229 965	114 807	115 158	100
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	74 196	37 728	36 468	103
Iraq	30 747	15 546	15 202	102
Ireland	4 515	2 261	2 254	100
Isle of Man	80	40	41	98
Israel	7 170	3 555	3 614	98
Italy	59 870	29 126	30 744	95
Jamaica	2 719	1 331	1 388	96
Japan	127 156	61 940	65 216	95
Jordan	6 316	3 239	3 077	105
Kazakhstan	15 637	7 447	8 190	91
Kenya	39 802	19 895	19 907	100
Kiribati	98	48	50	97
Kuwait	2 985	1 777	1 208	147
Kyrgyzstan	5 482	2 705	2 777	97
Lao People's Dem. Republic	6 320	3 153	3 167	100
Latvia	2 249	1 037	1 213	85
Lebanon	4 224	2 068	2 156	96
Lesotho	2 067	976	1 091	89
Liberia	3 955	1 965	1 990	99
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6 420	3 319	3 101	107
Liechtenstein	36	18	18	97
Lithuania	3 287	1 538	1 749	88
Luxembourg	486	241	245	98
Madagascar	19 625	9 771	9 854	99
Malawi	15 263	7 585	7 679	99
Malaysia	27 468	13 947	13 521	103
Maldives	309	156	153	102
Mali	13 010	6 424	6 586	98
Malta	409	204	205	99
Marshall Islands	62	32	31	103
Martinique	405	190	215	88
Mauritania	3 291	1 669	1 622	103
Mauritius	1 288	638	650	98
Mayotte	194	97	97	100
Mexico	109 610	53 975	55 635	97
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	111	56	54	104
Moldova (Republic of)	3 604	1 712	1 892	90
Monaco	33	16	17	94
Mongolia	2 671	1 321	1 350	98
Montenegro	624	307	317	97
Montserrat	6	3	3	98
Morocco	31 993	15 712	16 280	97
Mozambique	22 894	11 135	11 760	95

TABLE A.1 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Myanmar	50 020	24 434	25 586	95
Namibia	2 171	1 070	1 101	97
Nauru.....	10	5	5	98
Nepal	29 331	14 568	14 763	99
Netherlands.....	16 592	8 224	8 368	98
Netherlands Antilles	198	92	106	87
New Caledonia	250	125	125	101
New Zealand.....	4 266	2 107	2 159	98
Nicaragua	5 743	2 843	2 899	98
Niger.....	15 290	7 657	7 633	100
Nigeria.....	154 729	77 548	77 181	100
Niue	1	1	1	100
Northern Mariana Islands	87	38	49	77
Norway	4 812	2 392	2 420	99
Occupied Palestinian Territory	4 277	2 177	2 101	104
Oman	2 845	1 605	1 240	129
Pakistan	180 808	93 102	87 706	106
Palau.....	20	11	9	116
Panama	3 454	1 741	1 713	102
Papua New Guinea	6 732	3 421	3 311	103
Paraguay	6 349	3 205	3 144	102
Peru	29 165	14 617	14 547	100
Philippines.....	91 983	46 328	45 655	101
Pitcairn	0	0	0	108
Poland.....	38 074	18 365	19 709	93
Portugal	10 707	5 185	5 522	94
Puerto Rico	3 982	1 909	2 072	92
Qatar	1 409	1 063	346	307
Republic of Korea.....	48 333	23 932	24 401	98
Réunion	827	403	424	95
Romania	21 275	10 342	10 932	95
Russian Federation	140 874	65 096	75 777	86
Rwanda.....	9 998	4 842	5 156	94
Saint Helena	4	2	2	98
Saint Kitts and Nevis	52	26	26	98
Saint Lucia.....	172	84	88	96
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	6	3	3	98
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	109	55	54	102
Samoa	179	93	86	109
San Marino	31	16	16	99
Sao Tome and Principe.....	163	81	82	98
Saudi Arabia.....	25 721	14 098	11 623	121
Senegal	12 534	6 214	6 320	98
Serbia.....	9 850	4 873	4 977	98
Seychelles.....	84	42	42	101
Sierra Leone	5 696	2 774	2 922	95
Singapore.....	4 737	2 380	2 357	101
Slovakia.....	5 406	2 622	2 783	94

TABLE A.1 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Slovenia.....	2 020	987	1 033	95
Solomon Islands	523	271	252	107
Somalia.....	9 133	4 529	4 604	98
South Africa	50 110	24 705	25 405	97
Spain.....	44 904	22 140	22 764	97
Sri Lanka	20 238	9 966	10 272	97
Sudan.....	42 272	21 285	20 987	101
Suriname.....	520	260	259	100
Swaziland	1 185	579	606	96
Sweden	9 249	4 590	4 659	99
Switzerland.....	7 568	3 696	3 871	95
Syrian Arab Republic	21 906	11 056	10 850	102
Tajikistan.....	6 952	3 432	3 520	98
TFYR Macedonia	2 042	1 020	1 023	100
Thailand.....	67 764	33 328	34 436	97
Timor-Leste.....	1 134	577	557	104
Togo	6 619	3 276	3 342	98
Tokelau.....	1	1	1	101
Tonga.....	104	53	51	103
Trinidad and Tobago	1 339	650	688	95
Tunisia.....	10 272	5 165	5 106	101
Turkey	74 816	37 579	37 236	101
Turkmenistan.....	5 110	2 518	2 592	97
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	33	16	16	101
Tuvalu	10	5	5	87
Uganda	32 710	16 383	16 327	100
Ukraine.....	45 708	21 076	24 632	86
United Arab Emirates	4 599	3 093	1 505	205
United Kingdom.....	61 565	30 202	31 363	96
United Republic of Tanzania	43 739	21 807	21 932	99
United States of America.....	314 659	155 244	159 415	97
United States Virgin Islands	110	52	58	90
Uruguay.....	3 361	1 622	1 739	93
Uzbekistan.....	27 488	13 664	13 824	99
Vanuatu	240	122	118	104
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	28 583	14 349	14 234	101
Viet Nam	88 069	43 498	44 571	98
Wallis and Futuna Islands.....	15	8	8	100
Western Sahara.....	513	271	242	112
Yemen	23 580	11 923	11 657	102
Zambia.....	12 935	6 453	6 483	100
Zimbabwe.....	12 523	6 055	6 468	94

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE A.2. TOTAL POPULATION BY COUNTRY, 1950, 2009, 2015, 2025 AND 2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2009	2015	2025	2050
World.....	2 529 346	6 829 360	7 302 186	8 011 533	9 149 984
Afghanistan	8 151	28 150	34 246	44 970	73 938
Albania	1 215	3 155	3 256	3 395	3 303
Algeria.....	8 753	34 895	38 088	42 882	49 610
American Samoa	19	67	74	86	107
Andorra.....	6	86	93	107	137
Angola	4 148	18 498	21 690	27 441	42 267
Anguilla.....	5	15	17	18	20
Antigua and Barbuda	46	88	93	101	112
Argentina.....	17 150	40 276	42 548	45 883	50 943
Armenia.....	1 354	3 083	3 139	3 181	3 018
Aruba.....	38	107	109	112	106
Australia	8 219	21 293	22 607	24 703	28 724
Austria	6 936	8 364	8 467	8 600	8 515
Azerbaijan	2 896	8 832	9 426	10 128	10 579
Bahamas	79	342	366	402	455
Bahrain	116	791	882	1 021	1 277
Bangladesh	43 595	162 221	175 217	195 012	222 495
Barbados.....	211	256	260	262	237
Belarus.....	7 745	9 634	9 355	8 851	7 275
Belgium	8 628	10 647	10 878	11 191	11 493
Belize.....	69	307	344	404	506
Benin	2 050	8 935	10 647	13 767	21 982
Bermuda	37	65	65	66	63
Bhutan	168	697	770	865	1 013
Bolivia	2 714	9 863	10 854	12 368	14 908
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2 661	3 767	3 727	3 608	3 008
Botswana	413	1 950	2 106	2 337	2 758
Brazil	53 975	193 734	202 866	213 802	218 512
British Virgin Islands.....	7	23	24	26	28
Brunei Darussalam	48	400	443	513	658
Bulgaria	7 251	7 545	7 263	6 752	5 392
Burkina Faso.....	4 080	15 757	19 013	24 837	40 830
Burundi.....	2 456	8 303	9 413	11 161	14 846
Cambodia.....	4 346	14 805	16 357	18 973	23 795
Cameroon	4 466	19 522	22 169	26 478	36 736
Canada.....	13 737	33 573	35 493	38 659	44 414
Cape Verde.....	146	506	548	616	703
Cayman Islands	7	56	59	63	66
Central African Republic.....	1 327	4 422	4 927	5 747	7 603
Chad	2 429	11 206	13 120	16 906	27 776
Channel Islands	102	150	151	152	144
Chile	6 082	16 970	17 926	19 266	20 657
China	544 951	1 345 751	1 395 998	1 453 140	1 417 045
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 974	7 022	7 398	7 969	8 623

TABLE A.2 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2009	2015	2025	2050
China, Macao SAR	190	538	568	603	593
Colombia	12 000	45 660	49 385	54 920	62 877
Comoros	156	676	767	907	1 226
Congo	808	3 683	4 225	5 094	6 863
Cook Islands	15	20	20	21	24
Costa Rica.....	966	4 579	4 957	5 521	6 373
Côte d'Ivoire	2 505	21 075	24 210	29 738	43 373
Croatia	3 850	4 416	4 370	4 254	3 825
Cuba	5 920	11 204	11 213	11 148	9 725
Cyprus	494	871	925	1 014	1 175
Czech Republic.....	8 925	10 369	10 510	10 573	10 294
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	9 737	23 906	24 399	25 128	24 562
Dem. Republic of the Congo	12 184	66 020	77 419	98 123	147 512
Denmark	4 271	5 470	5 523	5 590	5 551
Djibouti.....	62	864	953	1 111	1 469
Dominica	51	67	67	68	66
Dominican Republic.....	2 427	10 090	10 867	11 973	13 441
Ecuador.....	3 387	13 625	14 596	16 074	17 989
Egypt	21 514	82 999	91 778	104 970	129 533
El Salvador	2 200	6 163	6 383	6 895	7 882
Equatorial Guinea.....	226	676	781	971	1 445
Eritrea	1 141	5 073	6 009	7 404	10 787
Estonia	1 101	1 340	1 337	1 321	1 233
Ethiopia	18 434	82 825	96 237	119 822	173 811
Faeroe Islands.....	32	50	52	55	58
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	3	3	3	3
Fiji	289	849	874	905	910
Finland.....	4 009	5 326	5 432	5 533	5 445
France	41 832	62 343	63 900	65 769	67 668
French Guiana	25	226	261	323	462
French Polynesia	61	269	289	318	354
Gabon	469	1 475	1 639	1 915	2 471
Gambia	258	1 705	1 985	2 478	3 763
Georgia	3 527	4 260	4 084	3 888	3 267
Germany	68 376	82 167	81 346	79 258	70 504
Ghana	4 981	23 837	26 925	32 233	45 213
Gibraltar.....	20	31	31	32	30
Greece.....	7 566	11 161	11 261	11 274	10 939
Greenland	23	57	57	56	50
Grenada	77	104	107	109	97
Guadeloupe.....	210	465	476	489	477
Guam	60	178	191	211	242
Guatemala.....	3 146	14 027	16 227	19 927	27 480
Guinea	2 619	10 069	11 844	15 158	23 975
Guinea-Bissau.....	518	1 611	1 848	2 296	3 555
Guyana.....	423	762	754	732	558
Haiti	3 221	10 033	10 957	12 476	15 485
Holy See	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE A.2 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2009	2015	2025	2050
Honduras	1 487	7 466	8 386	9 844	12 402
Hungary	9 338	9 993	9 874	9 647	8 934
Iceland	143	323	353	384	407
India.....	371 857	1 198 003	1 294 192	1 431 272	1 613 800
Indonesia	77 152	229 965	244 191	263 287	288 110
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	16 913	74 196	79 454	87 134	96 975
Iraq	5 719	30 747	35 884	44 692	63 995
Ireland.....	2 969	4 515	4 886	5 370	6 295
Isle of Man.....	55	80	81	80	75
Israel	1 258	7 170	7 823	8 769	10 649
Italy.....	46 367	59 870	60 604	60 018	57 066
Jamaica	1 403	2 719	2 786	2 866	2 683
Japan.....	82 824	127 156	125 791	120 793	101 659
Jordan	472	6 316	6 957	8 088	10 241
Kazakhstan	6 703	15 637	16 289	17 025	17 848
Kenya	6 077	39 802	46 433	57 573	85 410
Kiribati	26	98	107	123	151
Kuwait.....	152	2 985	3 378	3 988	5 240
Kyrgyzstan.....	1 740	5 482	5 877	6 378	6 882
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	1 666	6 320	7 028	8 273	10 744
Latvia.....	1 949	2 249	2 197	2 101	1 854
Lebanon	1 443	4 224	4 426	4 736	5 033
Lesotho	734	2 067	2 168	2 306	2 491
Liberia	824	3 955	4 665	5 858	8 841
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 029	6 420	7 158	8 144	9 819
Liechtenstein.....	14	36	38	40	45
Lithuania.....	2 567	3 287	3 143	2 985	2 579
Luxembourg	296	486	520	582	733
Madagascar.....	4 084	19 625	22 853	28 595	42 693
Malawi.....	2 881	15 263	17 998	23 194	36 575
Malaysia	6 110	27 468	30 041	33 770	39 664
Maldives	82	309	338	384	455
Mali	4 268	13 010	14 993	18 603	28 260
Malta.....	312	409	417	426	413
Marshall Islands.....	13	62	70	79	92
Martinique	222	405	411	418	393
Mauritania	651	3 291	3 732	4 443	6 061
Mauritius	493	1 288	1 337	1 400	1 426
Mayotte.....	15	194	224	277	386
Mexico.....	27 741	109 610	115 528	123 366	128 964
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	32	111	114	122	128
Moldova (Republic of)	2 341	3 604	3 462	3 291	2 734
Monaco	20	33	33	35	38
Mongolia	761	2 671	2 855	3 134	3 446
Montenegro	399	624	627	633	618
Montserrat	14	6	6	7	7
Morocco.....	8 953	31 993	34 330	37 865	42 583
Mozambique	6 442	22 894	25 957	31 190	44 148

TABLE A.2 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2009	2015	2025	2050
Myanmar	17 158	50 020	53 087	57 585	63 373
Namibia	485	2 171	2 412	2 810	3 588
Nauru	3	10	11	11	11
Nepal	8 126	29 331	32 503	38 031	49 028
Netherlands.....	10 114	16 592	16 915	17 348	17 399
Netherlands Antilles	112	198	207	210	192
New Caledonia	65	250	271	304	362
New Zealand.....	1 908	4 266	4 492	4 831	5 349
Nicaragua.....	1 295	5 743	6 265	7 058	8 143
Niger.....	2 462	15 290	19 150	27 388	58 216
Nigeria.....	36 680	154 729	175 928	210 057	289 083
Niue	5	1	1	1	1
Northern Mariana Islands	7	87	96	111	151
Norway	3 265	4 812	5 036	5 365	5 947
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1 005	4 277	5 090	6 553	10 265
Oman	456	2 845	3 198	3 782	4 878
Pakistan	41 177	180 808	205 504	246 286	335 195
Palau	7	20	21	23	26
Panama	860	3 454	3 773	4 267	5 092
Papua New Guinea	1 798	6 732	7 678	9 265	12 871
Paraguay	1 473	6 349	7 007	8 026	9 867
Peru.....	7 632	29 165	31 197	34 528	39 776
Philippines	19 996	91 983	101 734	117 270	146 156
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0
Poland.....	24 824	38 074	37 788	36 964	32 013
Portugal	8 405	10 707	10 787	10 706	10 015
Puerto Rico	2 218	3 982	4 074	4 176	4 103
Qatar	25	1 409	1 630	1 848	2 316
Republic of Korea.....	19 211	48 333	49 153	49 484	44 077
Réunion	248	827	886	973	1 096
Romania.....	16 311	21 275	20 787	19 961	17 279
Russian Federation	102 702	140 874	137 983	132 345	116 097
Rwanda.....	2 162	9 998	11 743	14 676	22 082
Saint Helena	5	4	4	5	5
Saint Kitts and Nevis	46	52	56	61	69
Saint Lucia.....	83	172	182	198	217
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	5	6	6	6	6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	67	109	110	111	119
Samoa	82	179	181	188	192
San Marino	13	31	32	33	33
Sao Tome and Principe.....	60	163	180	216	296
Saudi Arabia	3 201	25 721	28 933	34 176	43 658
Senegal	2 416	12 534	14 526	17 861	26 102
Serbia.....	6 732	9 850	9 828	9 720	9 193
Seychelles.....	36	84	86	91	97
Sierra Leone.....	1 944	5 696	6 557	8 112	12 446
Singapore.....	1 022	4 737	5 059	5 362	5 221
Slovakia.....	3 463	5 406	5 437	5 413	4 917

TABLE A.2 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2009	2015	2025	2050
Slovenia	1 473	2 020	2 044	2 050	1 954
Solomon Islands	90	523	599	725	1 007
Somalia	2 264	9 133	10 731	13 922	23 522
South Africa	13 683	50 110	51 684	53 766	56 802
Spain	28 009	44 904	47 203	49 265	51 260
Sri Lanka	8 241	20 238	21 167	22 033	21 705
Sudan	9 190	42 272	47 730	56 688	75 884
Suriname	215	520	547	586	619
Swaziland	273	1 185	1 287	1 455	1 749
Sweden	7 014	9 249	9 498	9 915	10 571
Switzerland	4 693	7 568	7 736	8 020	8 514
Syrian Arab Republic	3 536	21 906	24 494	28 592	36 911
Tajikistan	1 532	6 952	7 761	9 075	11 111
TFYR Macedonia	1 230	2 042	2 045	2 037	1 857
Thailand	20 607	67 764	69 939	72 628	73 361
Timor-Leste	433	1 134	1 385	1 869	3 217
Togo	1 329	6 619	7 607	9 282	13 196
Tokelau	2	1	1	1	1
Tonga	47	104	105	112	123
Trinidad and Tobago	636	1 339	1 368	1 388	1 278
Tunisia	3 530	10 272	10 884	11 797	12 711
Turkey	21 484	74 816	79 966	87 364	97 389
Turkmenistan	1 211	5 110	5 509	6 072	6 796
Turks and Caicos Islands	5	33	35	38	40
Tuvalu	5	10	10	11	11
Uganda	5 158	32 710	39 710	53 406	91 271
Ukraine	37 298	45 708	44 165	41 617	35 026
United Arab Emirates	70	4 599	5 193	6 109	8 253
United Kingdom	50 616	61 565	63 528	66 601	72 365
United Republic of Tanzania	7 650	43 739	52 109	67 394	109 450
United States of America	157 813	314 659	332 334	358 735	403 932
United States Virgin Islands	27	110	108	103	75
Uruguay	2 239	3 361	3 430	3 546	3 637
Uzbekistan	6 314	27 488	29 456	32 715	36 439
Vanuatu	48	240	276	338	482
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5 094	28 583	31 292	35 370	42 042
Viet Nam	27 367	88 069	93 647	102 054	111 666
Wallis and Futuna Islands	7	15	16	17	17
Western Sahara	14	513	625	775	938
Yemen	4 316	23 580	27 819	35 509	53 689
Zambia	2 340	12 935	14 980	18 890	28 957
Zimbabwe	2 747	12 523	14 029	16 780	22 178

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE A.3. COUNTRIES ACCOUNTING FOR ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE WORLD POPULATION ORDERED BY POPULATION SIZE, ESTIMATES AND MEDIUM VARIANT, 1950, 2009 AND 2050

Rank	Country	Population in 1950 (millions)	Cumulated percentage	Rank	Country	Population in 2009 (millions)	Cumulated percentage	Rank	Country	Population in 2050 (millions)	Cumulated percentage
1.	China	545	21.5	1.	China	1 346	19.7	1.	India	1 614	17.6
2.	India	372	36.2	2.	India	1 198	37.2	2.	China	1 417	33.1
3.	United States of America	158	42.5	3.	United States of America	315	41.9	3.	United States of America	404	37.5
4.	Russian Federation	103	46.5	4.	Indonesia	230	45.2	4.	Pakistan	335	41.2
5.	Japan	83	49.8	5.	Brazil	194	48.1	5.	Nigeria	289	44.4
6.	Indonesia	77	52.9	6.	Pakistan	181	50.7	6.	Indonesia	288	47.5
7.	Germany	68	55.6	7.	Bangladesh	162	53.1	7.	Bangladesh	222	49.9
8.	Brazil	54	57.7	8.	Nigeria	155	55.3	8.	Brazil	219	52.3
9.	United Kingdom	51	59.7	9.	Russian Federation	141	57.4	9.	Ethiopia	174	54.2
10.	Italy	46	61.5	10.	Japan	127	59.3	10.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	148	55.8
11.	Bangladesh	44	63.3	11.	Mexico	110	60.9	11.	Philippines	146	57.4
12.	France	42	64.9	12.	Philippines	92	62.2	12.	Egypt	130	58.9
13.	Pakistan	41	66.5	13.	Viet Nam	88	63.5	13.	Mexico	129	60.3
14.	Ukraine	37	68.0	14.	Egypt	83	64.7	14.	Russian Federation	116	61.5
15.	Nigeria	37	69.5	15.	Ethiopia	83	65.9	15.	Viet Nam	112	62.8
16.	Spain	28	70.6	16.	Germany	82	67.1	16.	United Republic of Tanzania	109	63.9
17.	Mexico	28	71.7	17.	Turkey	75	68.2	17.	Japan	102	65.1
18.	Viet Nam	27	72.8	18.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	74	69.3	18.	Turkey	97	66.1
19.	Poland	25	73.7	19.	Thailand	68	70.3	19.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	97	67.2
20.	Egypt	22	74.6	20.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	66	71.3	20.	Uganda	91	68.2
				21.	France	62	72.2	21.	Kenya	85	69.1
				22.	United Kingdom	62	73.1	22.	Sudan	76	69.9
				23.	Italy	60	74.0	23.	Afghanistan	74	70.8
				24.	South Africa	50	74.7	24.	Thailand	73	71.6
								25.	United Kingdom	72	72.3
								26.	Germany	71	73.1
								27.	France	68	73.9
								28.	Iraq	64	74.6

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE A.4. AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF POPULATION CHANGE FOR THE WORLD, DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND MAJOR AREAS,
ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS ACCORDING TO PROJECTION VARIANTS, 1950-2050
(percentage)

Major area	1950-2009	1950-1980	1980-2009	2009-2050			
				Low	Medium	High	Constant
World.....	1.68	1.87	1.49	0.37	0.71	1.04	1.17
More developed regions.....	0.71	0.96	0.45	-0.22	0.08	0.38	0.05
Less developed regions.....	2.00	2.23	1.76	0.49	0.83	1.16	1.36
Least developed countries.....	2.42	2.35	2.49	1.37	1.69	2.00	2.65
Other less developed countries	1.94	2.22	1.65	0.29	0.65	0.98	1.04
Africa.....	2.53	2.51	2.55	1.34	1.66	1.97	2.65
Asia.....	1.83	2.09	1.56	0.23	0.58	0.92	0.92
Europe	0.49	0.79	0.19	-0.45	-0.14	0.16	-0.27
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.11	2.58	1.63	0.18	0.55	0.91	0.89
Northern America	1.20	1.31	1.09	0.32	0.62	0.91	0.72
Oceania	1.72	1.94	1.49	0.60	0.91	1.20	1.19

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE A.5. THE TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST AND THE TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE LOWEST ANNUAL AVERAGE RATES OF CHANGE, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

2005-2010			2045-2050		
Rank	Country or area	Annual average rate of change (percentage)	Rank	Country or area	Annual average rate of change (percentage)
<i>A. Highest rate of change</i>					
1.	Qatar	10.65	1.	Niger	2.48
2.	Liberia	4.14	2.	Timor-Leste	1.88
3.	Niger	3.86	3.	Somalia	1.74
4.	Western Sahara	3.72	4.	Uganda	1.70
5.	Afghanistan	3.45	5.	Chad	1.65
6.	Burkina Faso	3.39	6.	Afghanistan	1.63
7.	Timor-Leste	3.33	7.	United Republic of Tanzania	1.60
8.	Uganda	3.27	8.	Burkina Faso	1.60
9.	Syrian Arab Republic	3.26	9.	Guinea-Bissau	1.52
10.	Occupied Palestinian Territory	3.18	10.	Benin	1.51
<i>B. Lowest rate of change</i>					
1.	Georgia	-1.13	1.	United States Virgin Islands	-1.63
2.	Moldova (Republic of)	-1.00	2.	Guyana	-1.61
3.	Lithuania	-0.97	3.	Bulgaria	-0.95
4.	Ukraine	-0.65	4.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.92
5.	Bulgaria	-0.64	5.	Belarus	-0.91
6.	Belarus	-0.47	6.	Cuba	-0.87
7.	Latvia	-0.46	7.	Georgia	-0.84
8.	Romania	-0.42	8.	Grenada	-0.81
9.	Russian Federation	-0.40	9.	Moldova (Republic of)	-0.81
10.	Hungary	-0.21	10.	Japan	-0.79
WORLD		1.18	WORLD		0.34

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are considered.

TABLE A.6. COUNTRIES ACCOUNTING FOR 75 PER CENT OF THE ANNUAL POPULATION INCREASE IN THE WORLD DURING 1950-1955, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Rank	Country	Annual population increase 1950-1955 (millions)	Cumulated percentage	Rank	Country	Annual population increase 2005-2010 (millions)	Cumulated percentage	Rank	Country	Annual population increase 2045-2050 (millions)	Cumulated percentage
1.	China	10.655	23.0	1.	India	16.769	21.2	1.	India	3.990	13.0
2.	India	6.961	37.3	2.	China	8.379	31.7	2.	Pakistan	3.061	22.9
3.	United States of America	2.668	42.9	3.	Pakistan	3.788	36.5	3.	Nigeria	2.854	32.2
4.	Brazil	1.782	46.7	4.	Nigeria	3.476	40.9	4.	Ethiopia	1.895	38.4
5.	Russian Federation	1.740	50.4	5.	United States of America	2.980	44.6	5.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	1.797	44.3
6.	Indonesia	1.341	53.3	6.	Indonesia	2.661	48.0	6.	United Republic of Tanzania	1.687	49.7
7.	Japan	1.245	56.0	7.	Bangladesh	2.261	50.8	7.	Uganda	1.485	54.6
8.	Bangladesh	0.970	57.9	8.	Ethiopia	2.063	53.5	8.	United States of America	1.433	59.2
9.	Mexico	0.903	59.8	9.	Brazil	1.870	55.8	9.	Niger	1.358	63.7
10.	Pakistan	0.786	61.6	10.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	1.750	58.0	10.	Afghanistan	1.160	67.4
11.	Nigeria	0.664	63.2	11.	Philippines	1.624	60.1	11.	Kenya	1.049	70.8
12.	Philippines	0.646	64.6	12.	Egypt	1.464	61.9	12.	Philippines	0.857	73.6
13.	Thailand	0.638	65.9	13.	United Republic of Tanzania	1.206	63.4	13.	Egypt	0.706	75.9
14.	Turkey	0.625	67.3	14.	Mexico	1.063	64.8				
15.	Egypt	0.573	68.5	15.	Uganda	1.019	66.1				
16.	Ukraine	0.560	69.7	16.	Kenya	1.009	67.3				
17.	Viet Nam	0.537	70.8	17.	Viet Nam	0.991	68.6				
18.	Republic of Korea	0.491	71.9	18.	Afghanistan	0.922	69.7				
19.	Poland	0.435	72.9	19.	Turkey	0.907	70.9				
20.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.400	73.9	20.	Sudan	0.899	72.0				
21.	Ethiopia	0.391	74.7	21.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.863	73.1				
22.	Germany	0.390	75.6	22.	Syrian Arab Republic	0.677	74.0				
				23.	Colombia	0.650	74.8				
				24.	Yemen	0.646	75.6				
	WORLD	46 822	100.0		WORLD	79 282	100.0		WORLD	30 728	100.0

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE A.7. TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST AND TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE LOWEST RATES OF NATURAL INCREASE, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050, MEDIUM VARIANT (percentage)

2005-2010			2045-2050		
Rank	Country or area	Rate of natural increase (percentage)	Rank	Country or area	Rate of natural increase (percentage)
<i>A. Highest rate of natural increase</i>					
1.	Niger	3.89	1.	Niger	2.49
2.	Burkina Faso	3.47	2.	Timor-Leste	1.91
3.	Uganda	3.35	3.	Somalia	1.76
4.	Occupied Palestinian Territory	3.22	4.	Uganda	1.73
5.	Timor-Leste	3.14	5.	Chad	1.67
6.	Benin	3.03	6.	Afghanistan	1.64
7.	United Republic of Tanzania	3.01	7.	United Republic of Tanzania	1.63
8.	Yemen	2.97	8.	Burkina Faso	1.63
9.	Chad	2.90	9.	Mali	1.57
10.	Guinea	2.87	10.	Guinea-Bissau	1.55
<i>B. Lowest rate of natural increase</i>					
1.	Ukraine	-0.62	1.	Singapore	-0.92
2.	Bulgaria	-0.50	2.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.89
3.	Belarus	-0.47	3.	Belarus	-0.88
4.	Russian Federation	-0.43	4.	Japan	-0.84
5.	Latvia	-0.37	5.	Bulgaria	-0.77
6.	Lithuania	-0.37	6.	Republic of Korea	-0.76
7.	Hungary	-0.36	7.	Cuba	-0.75
8.	Romania	-0.23	8.	Germany	-0.71
9.	Germany	-0.22	9.	Poland	-0.69
10.	Croatia	-0.20	10.	Romania	-0.69
WORLD		1.18	WORLD		0.34

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are considered.

TABLE A.8. AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF POPULATION CHANGE BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS, MEDIUM VARIANT
(percentage)

Country or area	Average annual rate of change (percentage)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
World.....	1.26	1.18	1.11	1.00	0.86	0.34
Afghanistan.....	3.54	3.45	3.25	2.90	2.55	1.63
Albania	0.28	0.37	0.54	0.50	0.34	-0.29
Algeria.....	1.48	1.51	1.45	1.29	1.08	0.36
American Samoa.....	1.69	1.75	1.57	1.48	1.46	0.61
Andorra.....	3.66	1.66	1.51	1.37	1.26	0.84
Angola	3.03	2.67	2.66	2.44	2.26	1.43
Anguilla	4.06	2.47	1.67	1.16	0.67	-0.00
Antigua and Barbuda	1.59	1.17	1.01	0.90	0.79	0.17
Argentina	0.95	0.98	0.91	0.81	0.70	0.26
Armenia	-0.07	0.17	0.32	0.23	0.04	-0.39
Aruba	2.17	1.22	0.34	0.28	0.22	-0.39
Australia	1.24	1.07	0.99	0.92	0.85	0.49
Austria	0.56	0.37	0.19	0.17	0.14	-0.13
Azerbaijan.....	0.80	1.11	1.07	0.86	0.58	-0.07
Bahamas	1.31	1.21	1.11	1.01	0.90	0.25
Bahrain	2.25	2.08	1.77	1.56	1.37	0.56
Bangladesh.....	1.68	1.42	1.27	1.15	0.99	0.26
Barbados	0.13	0.26	0.24	0.16	0.03	-0.65
Belarus.....	-0.48	-0.47	-0.49	-0.53	-0.58	-0.91
Belgium	0.43	0.54	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.03
Belize.....	2.31	2.06	1.89	1.71	1.49	0.61
Benin.....	3.34	3.15	2.90	2.69	2.45	1.51
Bermuda	0.41	0.25	0.15	0.11	0.05	-0.32
Bhutan.....	2.93	1.73	1.65	1.27	1.07	0.42
Bolivia	1.98	1.77	1.58	1.39	1.22	0.47
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.47	-0.12	-0.17	-0.27	-0.38	-0.92
Botswana	1.31	1.45	1.26	1.12	0.96	0.57
Brazil	1.32	0.98	0.75	0.60	0.45	-0.13
British Virgin Islands.....	1.40	1.12	0.90	0.76	0.67	-0.06
Brunei Darussalam.....	2.08	1.90	1.70	1.53	1.41	0.76
Bulgaria	-0.68	-0.64	-0.63	-0.69	-0.77	-0.95
Burkina Faso.....	3.27	3.39	3.10	2.80	2.54	1.60
Burundi	2.62	2.88	2.00	1.84	1.57	0.94
Cambodia.....	1.66	1.64	1.66	1.59	1.38	0.68
Cameroon	2.33	2.26	2.10	1.88	1.68	1.05
Canada	1.03	0.96	0.92	0.89	0.82	0.43
Cape Verde	1.68	1.42	1.34	1.25	1.10	0.16
Cayman Islands.....	5.27	1.48	0.89	0.74	0.62	-0.11
Central African Republic	1.82	1.88	1.79	1.61	1.47	0.91
Chad.....	3.52	2.77	2.62	2.54	2.53	1.65
Channel Islands.....	0.26	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.03	-0.34
Chile	1.11	1.00	0.90	0.78	0.66	0.06
China.....	0.70	0.63	0.61	0.50	0.31	-0.33
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.64	0.54	0.91	0.80	0.68	0.15

TABLE A.8 (continued)

Country or area	Average annual rate of change (percentage)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
China, Macao SAR	2.02	2.32	0.75	0.67	0.50	-0.35
Colombia	1.58	1.46	1.29	1.14	0.99	0.28
Comoros	2.21	2.29	2.07	1.78	1.57	0.89
Congo	2.37	1.91	2.34	2.13	1.61	0.93
Cook Islands	1.66	0.87	0.54	0.51	0.41	0.33
Costa Rica.....	1.93	1.39	1.32	1.15	1.01	0.31
Côte d'Ivoire	2.15	2.28	2.31	2.15	1.97	1.22
Croatia	-0.28	-0.15	-0.18	-0.24	-0.30	-0.46
Cuba.....	0.19	0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.08	-0.87
Cyprus.....	1.22	1.02	1.00	0.96	0.88	0.50
Czech Republic.....	-0.06	0.42	0.19	0.11	0.01	-0.08
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	0.58	0.39	0.34	0.33	0.26	-0.27
Dem. Republic of the Congo	3.01	2.76	2.65	2.48	2.26	1.26
Denmark	0.30	0.24	0.15	0.12	0.12	-0.10
Djibouti.....	1.97	1.76	1.61	1.51	1.57	0.87
Dominica	-0.18	-0.28	0.07	0.11	0.32	-0.27
Dominican Republic	1.53	1.40	1.22	1.05	0.89	0.18
Ecuador.....	1.19	1.06	1.16	1.04	0.89	0.19
Egypt.....	1.90	1.81	1.66	1.44	1.24	0.55
El Salvador	0.38	0.44	0.60	0.72	0.82	0.32
Equatorial Guinea	2.82	2.60	2.37	2.29	2.08	1.34
Eritrea	4.03	3.10	2.80	2.24	1.94	1.18
Estonia	-0.35	-0.11	-0.03	-0.07	-0.18	-0.20
Ethiopia.....	2.61	2.59	2.49	2.30	2.08	1.12
Faeroe Islands	1.29	0.63	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.13
Falkland Islands (Malvinas).....	0.52	0.41	0.27	0.14	—	-0.17
Fiji	0.65	0.62	0.46	0.31	0.39	-0.26
Finland.....	0.27	0.38	0.32	0.24	0.13	-0.09
France	0.63	0.53	0.40	0.32	0.26	0.00
French Guiana.....	4.03	2.71	2.42	2.22	2.04	1.09
French Polynesia.....	1.58	1.30	1.19	1.03	0.85	0.21
Gabon	2.09	1.84	1.75	1.65	1.48	0.77
Gambia	3.18	2.75	2.52	2.30	2.14	1.36
Georgia	-1.22	-1.13	-0.65	-0.50	-0.48	-0.84
Germany	0.08	-0.09	-0.17	-0.23	-0.29	-0.56
Ghana.....	2.31	2.09	2.03	1.87	1.73	1.12
Gibraltar.....	1.21	0.23	0.20	0.13	0.02	-0.27
Greece.....	0.22	0.22	0.14	0.04	-0.02	-0.20
Greenland	0.35	0.04	0.02	-0.08	-0.27	-0.63
Grenada.....	0.25	0.36	0.42	0.34	0.12	-0.81
Guadeloupe.....	1.19	0.51	0.39	0.31	0.22	-0.32
Guam	1.66	1.30	1.18	1.09	0.97	0.30
Guatemala.....	2.47	2.47	2.42	2.18	1.93	0.90
Guinea.....	1.90	2.26	2.75	2.57	2.37	1.50
Guinea-Bissau.....	2.44	2.24	2.30	2.22	2.12	1.52
Guyana.....	0.20	-0.06	-0.19	-0.25	-0.34	-1.61
Haiti	1.69	1.59	1.46	1.35	1.25	0.62
Holy See	-0.10	0.05	—	—	-0.23	0.21

TABLE A.8 (continued)

Country or area	Average annual rate of change (percentage)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Honduras.....	2.02	2.00	1.93	1.71	1.49	0.64
Hungary	-0.27	-0.21	-0.20	-0.22	-0.25	-0.28
Iceland	1.02	2.15	1.39	0.97	0.69	0.06
India.....	1.62	1.43	1.27	1.10	0.92	0.25
Indonesia.....	1.31	1.18	0.98	0.81	0.70	0.10
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	1.12	1.18	1.13	1.05	0.80	0.16
Iraq.....	2.72	2.17	2.63	2.29	2.11	1.09
Ireland.....	1.92	1.83	1.25	1.04	0.85	0.48
Isle of Man.....	0.92	0.07	0.03	0.00	-0.03	-0.35
Israel	1.90	1.70	1.43	1.20	1.08	0.54
Italy.....	0.53	0.49	0.17	-0.07	-0.13	-0.28
Jamaica	0.77	0.46	0.41	0.34	0.22	-0.55
Japan	0.12	-0.07	-0.19	-0.34	-0.47	-0.79
Jordan	2.74	3.02	1.44	1.55	1.46	0.65
Kazakhstan.....	0.32	0.72	0.67	0.53	0.36	0.05
Kenya.....	2.61	2.64	2.56	2.28	2.02	1.27
Kiribati.....	1.82	1.58	1.49	1.43	1.33	0.56
Kuwait	3.84	2.44	2.04	1.77	1.55	0.78
Kyrgyzstan.....	1.05	1.22	1.15	0.94	0.70	0.05
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	1.69	1.81	1.76	1.70	1.56	0.78
Latvia.....	-0.70	-0.46	-0.39	-0.41	-0.48	-0.44
Lebanon	1.58	0.83	0.79	0.71	0.64	0.03
Lesotho	1.10	0.87	0.79	0.69	0.55	0.19
Liberia.....	3.32	4.14	2.57	2.37	2.18	1.32
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	2.05	2.00	1.79	1.46	1.12	0.55
Liechtenstein.....	1.10	0.83	0.75	0.72	0.67	0.30
Lithuania.....	-0.49	-0.97	-0.70	-0.55	-0.49	-0.60
Luxembourg.....	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.12	0.78
Madagascar.....	2.85	2.69	2.52	2.34	2.15	1.27
Malawi.....	2.87	2.78	2.74	2.64	2.43	1.50
Malaysia	1.93	1.71	1.47	1.27	1.07	0.41
Maldives	1.43	1.42	1.45	1.38	1.19	0.45
Mali	2.35	2.37	2.36	2.24	2.08	1.43
Malta.....	0.69	0.37	0.33	0.27	0.17	-0.19
Marshall Islands.....	1.68	2.23	1.86	1.47	1.09	0.17
Martinique	0.67	0.39	0.26	0.19	0.11	-0.47
Mauritania.....	2.74	2.40	2.07	1.84	1.65	0.95
Mauritius.....	0.94	0.70	0.62	0.52	0.41	-0.08
Mayotte.....	3.21	2.64	2.37	2.21	2.01	1.04
Mexico.....	1.13	0.99	0.86	0.71	0.61	-0.15
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	0.43	0.31	0.48	0.64	0.72	-0.11
Moldova (Republic of).....	-1.74	-1.00	-0.64	-0.49	-0.52	-0.81
Monaco	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.64	0.33
Mongolia.....	1.30	1.15	1.11	1.01	0.86	0.18
Montenegro.....	-1.12	0.03	0.04	0.14	0.07	-0.19
Montserrat.....	2.54	1.15	0.89	0.66	0.53	0.03
Morocco.....	1.13	1.20	1.17	1.06	0.90	0.25
Mozambique	2.65	2.33	2.07	1.90	1.77	1.14

TABLE A.8 (continued)

Country or area	Average annual rate of change (percentage)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Myanmar.....	0.73	0.87	1.00	0.89	0.74	0.17
Namibia	1.93	1.93	1.73	1.61	1.44	0.76
Nauru	0.15	0.28	0.61	0.45	0.31	-0.26
Nepal.....	2.16	1.85	1.70	1.63	1.51	0.73
Netherlands.....	0.50	0.41	0.31	0.27	0.24	-0.11
Netherlands Antilles	0.63	1.48	0.62	0.26	0.07	-0.62
New Caledonia	1.75	1.55	1.35	1.21	1.06	0.49
New Zealand.....	1.22	0.92	0.86	0.77	0.68	0.27
Nicaragua.....	1.34	1.30	1.47	1.29	1.10	0.23
Niger.....	3.44	3.86	3.73	3.62	3.54	2.48
Nigeria.....	2.42	2.33	2.12	1.88	1.67	1.01
Niue	-2.75	-2.68	-2.60	-1.51	-1.69	0.05
Northern Mariana Islands	3.01	1.95	1.63	1.53	1.43	1.15
Norway	0.67	0.93	0.73	0.64	0.62	0.30
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3.56	3.18	2.87	2.63	2.42	1.41
Oman	1.72	2.08	1.92	1.78	1.58	0.72
Pakistan.....	2.26	2.16	2.13	1.92	1.70	0.94
Palau	0.86	0.40	0.50	1.07	1.07	0.25
Panama	1.82	1.64	1.46	1.30	1.16	0.43
Papua New Guinea	2.54	2.37	2.17	1.96	1.80	1.00
Paraguay	1.97	1.80	1.63	1.45	1.27	0.57
Peru.....	1.36	1.16	1.12	1.05	0.98	0.30
Philippines	1.92	1.82	1.66	1.51	1.34	0.60
Pitcairn.....	-2.97	—	0.40	1.51	-0.37	—
Poland.....	-0.12	-0.08	-0.13	-0.16	-0.29	-0.68
Portugal.....	0.62	0.35	0.10	-0.04	-0.11	-0.39
Puerto Rico	0.49	0.43	0.38	0.29	0.20	-0.19
Qatar	7.23	10.65	1.55	1.31	1.21	0.71
Republic of Korea.....	0.48	0.39	0.27	0.13	0.00	-0.77
Réunion.....	1.60	1.31	1.14	1.00	0.87	0.23
Romania.....	-0.46	-0.42	-0.38	-0.40	-0.42	-0.68
Russian Federation.....	-0.48	-0.40	-0.34	-0.38	-0.46	-0.51
Rwanda	2.44	2.67	2.67	2.39	2.07	1.35
Saint Helena.....	-1.44	-1.35	-0.65	0.66	0.52	-0.01
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.30	1.27	1.20	1.07	0.90	0.26
Saint Lucia.....	1.00	1.03	0.94	0.86	0.75	0.14
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	-0.43	-0.34	0.01	-0.00	-0.02	-0.01
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	0.16	0.10	0.05	0.14	0.19	0.15
Samoa	0.27	-0.00	0.25	0.30	0.41	-0.28
San Marino	2.31	0.84	0.56	0.29	0.19	-0.16
Sao Tome and Principe	1.71	1.61	1.68	1.87	1.75	0.92
Saudi Arabia	2.53	2.12	1.95	1.77	1.56	0.70
Senegal	2.61	2.62	2.44	2.18	1.96	1.20
Serbia.....	-0.56	—	-0.06	-0.09	-0.13	-0.30
Seychelles	0.37	0.47	0.30	0.65	0.55	-0.00
Sierra Leone.....	3.78	2.67	2.33	2.20	2.06	1.47
Singapore.....	1.20	2.51	0.90	0.63	0.54	-0.45
Slovakia	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.02	-0.11	-0.49

TABLE A.8 (continued)

Country or area	Average annual rate of change (percentage)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Slovenia	0.16	0.24	0.19	0.09	-0.03	-0.22
Solomon Islands.....	2.62	2.46	2.22	2.01	1.83	0.97
Somalia	2.44	2.27	2.74	2.64	2.57	1.74
South Africa.....	1.38	0.98	0.47	0.38	0.41	0.12
Spain	1.34	1.02	0.82	0.57	0.29	0.05
Sri Lanka	0.80	0.88	0.73	0.51	0.29	-0.28
Sudan	2.06	2.20	2.00	1.83	1.61	0.88
Suriname.....	1.35	0.96	0.85	0.74	0.65	-0.06
Swaziland	0.81	1.33	1.36	1.34	1.12	0.59
Sweden	0.46	0.49	0.44	0.45	0.41	0.25
Switzerland	0.70	0.41	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.21
Syrian Arab Republic.....	2.94	3.26	1.69	1.56	1.54	0.71
Tajikistan	1.14	1.59	1.85	1.69	1.44	0.53
TFYR Macedonia	0.23	0.08	0.02	0.01	-0.09	-0.49
Thailand.....	1.12	0.65	0.52	0.43	0.33	-0.12
Timor-Leste	3.92	3.33	3.35	3.10	2.89	1.88
Togo.....	2.65	2.47	2.30	2.09	1.89	1.10
Tokelau	-4.68	-0.12	-0.23	0.17	0.15	0.10
Tonga.....	0.66	0.46	0.12	0.65	0.63	0.05
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.23	0.07	-0.56
Tunisia	0.88	0.98	0.96	0.87	0.74	0.09
Turkey.....	1.37	1.24	1.10	0.95	0.82	0.20
Turkmenistan	1.46	1.33	1.25	1.09	0.86	0.23
Turks and Caicos Islands	9.63	1.55	1.14	0.84	0.69	-0.07
Tuvalu.....	0.46	0.42	0.42	0.49	0.48	-0.04
Uganda.....	3.22	3.27	3.23	3.08	2.85	1.70
Ukraine	-0.81	-0.65	-0.57	-0.56	-0.63	-0.67
United Arab Emirates	4.67	2.82	1.97	1.72	1.53	0.97
United Kingdom	0.45	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.46	0.29
United Republic of Tanzania	2.67	2.88	2.92	2.69	2.46	1.60
United States of America.....	1.01	0.96	0.90	0.82	0.71	0.36
United States Virgin Islands	0.21	-0.07	-0.26	-0.41	-0.58	-1.63
Uruguay	0.03	0.28	0.34	0.37	0.30	-0.04
Uzbekistan	1.21	1.09	1.16	1.14	0.96	0.21
Vanuatu.....	2.64	2.54	2.35	2.13	1.92	1.09
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ...	1.82	1.66	1.49	1.31	1.14	0.43
Viet Nam	1.33	1.15	1.01	0.91	0.81	0.09
Wallis and Futuna Islands.....	0.32	0.70	0.71	0.63	0.43	-0.17
Western Sahara	6.68	3.72	3.30	2.89	1.38	0.50
Yemen.....	2.91	2.86	2.74	2.57	2.31	1.26
Zambia.....	2.29	2.43	2.44	2.43	2.21	1.43
Zimbabwe	0.03	0.27	2.08	2.09	1.50	0.94

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE A.9. COUNTRIES OR AREAS WHOSE POPULATION IS PROJECTED TO DECREASE BETWEEN 2009 AND 2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Rank	Country or area	Population (thousands)		Difference	
		2009	2050	Absolute	Percentage
More developed regions					
1.	Bulgaria.....	7 545	5 392	- 2 153	-28.5
2.	Belarus	9 634	7 275	- 2 359	-24.5
3.	Moldova (Republic of)	3 604	2 734	- 870	-24.1
4.	Ukraine.....	45 708	35 026	- 10	-23.4
5.	Lithuania	3 287	2 579	- 708	-21.5
6.	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	3 767	3 008	- 758	-20.1
7.	Japan	127 156	101 659	- 25	-20.1
7.	Romania	21 275	17 279	- 3 996	-18.8
8.	Russian Federation	140 874	116 097	- 24	-17.6
9.	Latvia	2 249	1 854	- 395	-17.6
10.	Poland.....	38 074	32 013	- 6 060	-15.9
11.	Germany	82 167	70 504	- 11	-14.2
12.	Croatia.....	4 416	3 825	- 591	-13.4
13.	Hungary.....	9 993	8 934	- 1 059	-10.6
14.	TFYR Macedonia.....	2 042	1 857	- 186	-9.1
15.	Slovakia.....	5 406	4 917	- 489	-9.0
16.	Estonia.....	1 340	1 233	- 107	-8.0
17.	Serbia	9 850	9 193	- 657	-6.7
18.	Portugal	10 707	10 015	- 692	-6.5
19.	Italy	59 870	57 066	- 2 804	-4.7
20.	Channel Islands	150	144	- 6	-4.0
21.	Slovenia.....	2 020	1 954	- 66	-3.3
22.	Greece	11 161	10 939	- 222	-2.0
23.	Montenegro	624	618	- 6	-0.9
24.	Czech Republic	10 369	10 294	- 75	-0.7
Less developed regions					
1.	United States Virgin Islands.....	110	75	- 35	-31.5
2.	Guyana	762	558	- 204	-26.8
3.	Georgia.....	4 260	3 267	- 993	-23.3
4.	Cuba	11 204	9 725	- 1 479	-13.2
5.	Republic of Korea	48 333	44 077	- 4 256	-8.8
6.	Barbados.....	256	237	- 19	-7.3
7.	Grenada	104	97	- 7	-6.7
8.	Trinidad and Tobago	1 339	1 278	- 60	-4.5
9.	Netherlands Antilles.....	198	192	- 6	-3.0
10.	Martinique	405	393	- 12	-3.0
11.	Armenia.....	3 083	3 018	- 65	-2.1
12.	Jamaica.....	2 719	2 683	- 36	-1.3
13.	Aruba.....	107	106	0	-0.1

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Refers only to countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009.

TABLE A.10. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION IN SELECTED AGE GROUPS BY COUNTRY, 2009 AND 2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	2009				2050			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
World	27.2	62.0	10.8	1.5	19.6	58.4	21.9	4.3
Afghanistan.....	46.1	50.1	3.8	0.2	33.0	61.1	5.9	0.3
Albania	23.5	63.1	13.4	1.7	16.2	54.7	29.1	6.7
Algeria	27.3	65.9	6.8	0.7	18.2	57.5	24.3	3.4
Angola	45.0	51.1	3.9	0.3	30.4	61.8	7.8	0.6
Argentina	25.1	60.3	14.6	2.6	17.7	57.3	24.9	5.3
Armenia	20.3	65.3	14.4	2.5	16.6	53.6	29.8	6.5
Aruba	19.4	66.5	14.1	1.4	15.8	54.9	29.3	8.7
Australia	19.0	61.9	19.1	3.8	16.7	53.8	29.5	9.0
Austria	14.9	62.2	22.9	4.7	14.0	50.2	35.8	12.1
Azerbaijan.....	24.2	67.2	8.6	1.0	17.4	57.4	25.2	4.9
Bahamas	25.5	64.5	10.0	1.1	17.3	56.6	26.2	6.0
Bahrain	26.4	70.0	3.6	0.4	16.4	59.4	24.2	4.2
Bangladesh.....	31.5	62.5	6.0	0.5	18.2	60.6	21.2	2.3
Barbados	17.3	67.8	14.9	2.6	14.6	49.4	36.0	10.1
Belarus.....	14.7	67.1	18.1	3.0	13.4	51.6	35.0	6.5
Belgium	16.8	60.2	23.0	4.9	16.0	51.6	32.3	10.8
Belize.....	35.2	59.1	5.8	0.9	19.1	61.4	19.5	3.5
Benin.....	43.1	51.9	5.0	0.3	28.5	61.9	9.6	0.9
Bhutan.....	30.5	62.4	7.1	0.6	18.5	59.8	21.7	2.5
Bolivia	36.2	56.7	7.1	0.7	20.0	62.5	17.5	2.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.4	65.8	18.7	2.3	11.8	49.1	39.2	9.1
Botswana	33.3	60.9	5.8	0.4	23.6	64.1	12.4	1.2
Brazil	25.9	64.2	9.9	1.4	14.7	56.0	29.3	6.5
Brunei Darussalam.....	26.8	67.6	5.5	0.5	18.3	60.9	20.8	3.5
Bulgaria	13.4	62.4	24.2	3.7	14.3	47.5	38.2	8.5
Burkina Faso.....	46.3	50.4	3.3	0.1	30.9	62.1	7.1	0.4
Burundi	38.4	57.3	4.4	0.4	25.4	62.3	12.3	0.9
Cambodia.....	33.3	61.0	5.7	0.4	21.1	62.7	16.2	1.5
Cameroon	40.9	53.7	5.4	0.5	27.0	62.8	10.2	0.9
Canada	16.5	64.0	19.5	3.8	15.6	52.6	31.8	9.7
Cape Verde	36.2	58.4	5.4	0.7	19.7	59.9	20.3	2.8
Central African Republic	40.6	53.5	5.9	0.5	26.8	63.2	10.0	0.9
Chad.....	45.7	49.8	4.5	0.3	31.6	61.4	7.0	0.5
Channel Islands.....	15.6	62.6	21.8	3.7	13.5	50.3	36.1	12.0
Chile	22.7	64.5	12.8	2.0	16.5	54.8	28.7	7.6
China.....	20.2	67.9	11.9	1.4	15.3	53.7	31.1	7.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	12.0	70.2	17.7	3.6	11.3	49.3	39.5	13.7
China, Macao SAR	12.9	75.8	11.3	1.9	10.2	46.1	43.6	13.9
Colombia	29.2	62.5	8.3	1.1	18.3	58.5	23.1	5.0
Comoros	38.1	57.2	4.6	0.4	24.4	61.8	13.7	1.3
Congo	40.5	53.8	5.7	0.5	25.4	63.1	11.5	0.9
Costa Rica.....	25.9	65.0	9.2	1.4	16.9	56.4	26.7	6.1
Côte d'Ivoire	40.6	53.3	6.0	0.4	26.0	63.0	11.0	1.0
Croatia	15.1	61.8	23.1	3.7	14.5	50.5	35.0	9.3

TABLE A.10 (continued)

Country or area	2009				2050			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Cuba.....	17.7	65.5	16.8	2.6	11.8	49.5	38.7	12.1
Cyprus.....	17.8	64.1	18.1	2.9	15.8	54.1	30.1	7.4
Czech Republic.....	14.1	64.2	21.8	3.4	15.4	50.1	34.5	7.9
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	21.7	64.1	14.3	1.0	16.6	58.7	24.7	4.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	46.7	49.1	4.2	0.3	29.0	63.5	7.5	0.6
Denmark.....	18.2	58.8	23.0	4.2	16.1	54.6	29.3	9.2
Djibouti.....	36.1	58.6	5.3	0.3	23.4	63.5	13.1	1.1
Dominican Republic.....	31.5	59.9	8.6	1.3	19.5	59.1	21.4	4.6
Ecuador.....	31.1	59.7	9.2	1.4	18.4	58.6	23.0	5.1
Egypt.....	32.3	60.4	7.3	0.6	20.6	60.2	19.2	2.3
El Salvador.....	32.3	57.7	10.0	1.6	19.1	60.7	20.3	4.3
Equatorial Guinea.....	41.0	54.8	4.3	0.4	29.9	61.7	8.4	1.1
Eritrea.....	41.5	54.4	4.1	0.3	26.5	62.7	10.8	0.7
Estonia.....	15.1	62.4	22.4	4.0	16.8	51.4	31.8	7.4
Ethiopia.....	43.5	51.5	5.0	0.4	26.3	64.1	9.6	0.9
Fiji.....	31.3	60.8	7.9	0.5	19.1	61.3	19.6	2.9
Finland.....	16.7	59.3	24.0	4.5	15.8	52.3	31.9	10.2
France.....	18.4	58.9	22.7	5.3	16.2	51.2	32.6	11.3
French Guiana.....	34.3	59.4	6.3	0.7	21.3	61.6	17.1	3.3
French Polynesia.....	26.1	65.1	8.8	0.8	17.6	57.2	25.2	5.1
Gabon.....	36.1	57.5	6.4	0.8	22.8	63.1	14.1	1.7
Gambia.....	42.3	52.8	4.9	0.1	27.7	63.4	8.9	0.6
Georgia.....	16.8	64.3	18.8	2.9	15.5	52.1	32.4	7.2
Germany.....	13.5	60.8	25.7	5.0	12.6	47.9	39.5	14.1
Ghana.....	38.4	55.9	5.7	0.5	26.8	61.4	11.8	1.2
Greece.....	14.2	61.8	24.0	3.7	13.6	48.8	37.6	10.7
Grenada.....	27.8	63.0	9.3	1.8	17.8	54.2	28.0	4.3
Guadeloupe.....	22.2	60.1	17.7	4.0	16.2	50.9	32.8	10.5
Guam.....	27.8	61.6	10.6	1.1	18.2	59.4	22.3	5.1
Guatemala.....	41.9	51.7	6.4	0.8	22.6	64.1	13.3	2.0
Guinea.....	42.8	52.1	5.1	0.3	28.2	62.1	9.7	0.9
Guinea-Bissau.....	42.6	52.0	5.4	0.4	31.6	60.6	7.9	0.6
Guyana.....	29.7	61.2	9.2	1.1	17.2	57.3	25.4	6.2
Haiti.....	36.3	57.2	6.4	0.5	22.7	61.7	15.6	2.0
Honduras.....	37.4	56.5	6.1	0.9	19.5	62.8	17.7	2.8
Hungary.....	14.8	63.0	22.1	3.7	14.8	52.2	33.0	6.9
Iceland.....	20.6	63.1	16.3	3.3	15.7	51.7	32.6	9.3
India.....	31.3	61.3	7.4	0.6	18.2	62.2	19.6	2.6
Indonesia.....	27.0	64.2	8.8	0.7	17.4	57.7	24.8	4.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	24.1	68.9	7.1	0.8	17.1	54.8	28.1	3.4
Iraq.....	41.1	54.2	4.7	0.4	24.0	63.0	13.0	1.3
Ireland.....	20.7	63.4	15.9	2.8	16.7	53.2	30.1	7.2
Israel.....	27.7	58.0	14.2	2.8	18.7	57.1	24.3	6.1
Italy.....	14.2	59.5	26.4	5.8	13.5	47.4	39.1	13.4
Jamaica.....	29.4	60.0	10.6	2.0	18.7	58.3	23.1	5.8
Japan.....	13.3	56.9	29.7	6.1	11.2	44.6	44.2	15.6
Jordan.....	34.5	60.0	5.5	0.5	19.4	61.5	19.1	2.5
Kazakhstan.....	23.7	66.2	10.1	1.2	19.0	58.6	22.4	3.4

TABLE A.10 (continued)

Country or area	2009				2050			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Kenya.....	42.8	53.1	4.1	0.4	28.8	61.9	9.3	0.8
Kuwait	23.4	72.8	3.8	0.2	17.0	58.1	24.9	4.4
Kyrgyzstan.....	29.4	63.4	7.2	1.0	18.8	60.1	21.1	3.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	37.5	57.0	5.5	0.5	22.8	62.8	14.4	1.5
Latvia.....	13.8	63.8	22.5	3.8	15.3	50.0	34.7	7.5
Lebanon	25.3	64.4	10.3	1.1	17.0	57.2	25.8	4.3
Lesotho	38.8	54.2	7.0	0.7	27.9	62.8	9.4	0.8
Liberia.....	42.7	52.4	4.9	0.3	27.5	62.5	9.9	0.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	30.1	63.4	6.5	0.6	18.9	57.9	23.1	3.4
Lithuania.....	14.9	63.8	21.3	3.6	14.4	51.8	33.7	8.3
Luxembourg.....	17.8	63.3	18.9	3.7	16.6	56.7	26.7	7.4
Madagascar.....	42.9	52.5	4.6	0.4	26.9	62.8	10.3	1.1
Malawi.....	46.2	49.0	4.8	0.4	30.4	62.4	7.2	0.7
Malaysia	29.5	63.0	7.5	0.7	18.3	59.5	22.2	4.0
Maldives	28.0	66.0	6.0	0.5	17.6	58.0	24.5	3.1
Mali	44.2	52.0	3.8	0.2	30.7	62.0	7.3	0.4
Malta.....	15.6	63.2	21.2	3.3	12.6	50.5	36.9	9.4
Martinique	20.2	60.8	19.0	3.8	14.4	50.9	34.7	12.2
Mauritania.....	39.5	56.1	4.4	0.2	25.1	63.4	11.6	0.8
Mauritius.....	22.6	66.1	11.2	1.2	17.1	56.8	26.1	5.9
Mayotte.....	38.8	56.4	4.9	0.5	20.3	63.4	16.4	2.2
Mexico.....	28.5	62.4	9.1	1.3	16.2	55.5	28.2	6.2
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	37.0	57.3	5.8	0.7	20.0	64.4	15.6	1.8
Moldova (Republic of).....	16.9	67.5	15.6	2.0	16.0	52.8	31.2	5.1
Mongolia.....	26.0	68.1	5.9	0.6	17.8	58.0	24.3	3.4
Montenegro.....	19.4	63.1	17.5	2.2	16.1	54.5	29.4	6.2
Morocco.....	28.4	63.7	7.9	0.8	18.6	58.4	22.9	3.3
Mozambique	44.0	51.0	5.1	0.4	29.5	62.8	7.7	0.8
Myanmar.....	26.8	65.2	8.0	1.0	18.0	58.4	23.6	3.7
Namibia	36.9	57.6	5.6	0.5	24.3	63.6	12.1	1.4
Nepal.....	36.5	57.3	6.1	0.4	21.3	63.1	15.6	1.7
Netherlands.....	17.8	60.8	21.4	3.9	15.8	52.9	31.3	10.5
Netherlands Antilles	20.9	64.0	15.1	2.2	14.0	46.8	39.3	10.0
New Caledonia	25.5	63.3	11.2	1.5	17.2	56.9	25.9	6.0
New Zealand.....	20.4	61.7	17.8	3.4	16.5	54.3	29.2	9.0
Nicaragua.....	35.1	58.7	6.1	0.9	19.6	60.2	20.2	3.5
Niger.....	49.9	46.6	3.5	0.1	38.6	56.6	4.8	0.3
Nigeria	42.5	52.6	4.9	0.3	27.3	63.1	9.6	0.8
Norway	19.0	60.3	20.8	4.5	16.3	54.1	29.6	9.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory	44.9	50.7	4.4	0.5	26.6	62.6	10.8	1.4
Oman	31.5	63.9	4.7	0.3	19.5	59.8	20.6	3.0
Pakistan.....	36.9	56.9	6.1	0.6	23.2	62.0	14.9	1.8
Panama	29.3	61.2	9.5	1.3	18.5	58.7	22.8	4.9
Papua New Guinea	39.8	56.1	4.2	0.2	25.0	64.0	11.0	1.2
Paraguay	34.0	58.5	7.5	1.0	20.7	61.0	18.3	3.1
Peru.....	30.3	61.2	8.5	1.0	18.3	59.2	22.5	4.3
Philippines	33.9	59.6	6.5	0.5	21.1	61.1	17.9	2.5
Poland.....	15.0	66.2	18.8	3.2	12.7	49.2	38.0	8.5

TABLE A.10 (continued)

Country or area	2009				2050			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Portugal.....	15.3	61.4	23.3	4.4	13.3	48.3	38.4	11.0
Puerto Rico	20.3	60.5	19.1	3.4	15.5	52.3	32.1	9.1
Qatar	16.0	82.0	1.9	0.2	14.2	66.2	19.6	1.9
Republic of Korea.....	16.8	68.1	15.1	1.9	11.4	47.8	40.8	12.7
Réunion.....	26.2	63.0	10.9	1.5	18.3	57.9	23.8	5.8
Romania.....	15.2	64.8	20.0	2.9	13.3	49.7	37.0	7.6
Russian Federation.....	14.8	67.4	17.8	2.8	16.2	52.1	31.7	6.0
Rwanda	42.3	53.9	3.8	0.3	29.3	61.1	9.6	0.7
Saint Lucia.....	26.3	64.3	9.4	1.6	17.5	57.1	25.4	4.7
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	26.9	63.6	9.5	1.4	18.3	59.2	22.5	3.8
Samoa	39.4	53.8	6.8	1.0	21.8	65.0	13.2	3.1
Sao Tome and Principe	40.7	54.0	5.3	0.6	23.5	63.1	13.3	1.1
Saudi Arabia	32.4	63.1	4.5	0.4	19.0	62.4	18.6	2.7
Senegal	43.6	52.5	4.0	0.1	27.1	63.6	9.3	0.5
Serbia.....	17.7	62.9	19.4	3.0	15.8	53.5	30.7	6.3
Sierra Leone.....	43.4	53.1	3.5	0.1	30.8	62.5	6.7	0.3
Singapore.....	16.3	68.5	15.2	1.9	11.2	49.2	39.6	14.6
Slovakia	15.4	67.4	17.3	2.7	13.4	50.4	36.2	7.5
Slovenia	13.8	64.3	21.9	3.9	14.3	48.7	37.0	10.5
Solomon Islands.....	39.1	56.1	4.9	0.4	23.6	63.1	13.3	1.2
Somalia	44.9	50.8	4.3	0.3	33.1	59.9	7.1	0.6
South Africa.....	30.5	62.4	7.1	0.6	22.5	63.3	14.2	2.2
Spain.....	14.8	62.9	22.2	4.9	14.8	47.7	37.5	11.3
Sri Lanka	24.3	63.9	11.8	1.4	17.5	54.7	27.8	6.5
Sudan	39.1	55.2	5.7	0.4	24.3	63.0	12.7	1.3
Suriname.....	28.9	61.9	9.2	1.0	17.8	59.6	22.7	4.3
Swaziland	39.3	55.4	5.2	0.4	27.7	64.5	7.8	0.7
Sweden	16.6	58.8	24.7	5.4	16.5	53.3	30.2	9.2
Switzerland	15.3	61.7	23.0	4.9	15.7	52.5	31.8	11.3
Syrian Arab Republic.....	35.0	60.2	4.8	0.5	19.9	61.2	18.9	2.4
Tajikistan	36.9	58.1	5.0	0.7	20.6	63.8	15.6	2.1
TFYR Macedonia	18.0	65.5	16.5	2.0	14.4	52.7	33.0	6.8
Thailand.....	21.7	67.1	11.2	1.1	17.3	56.4	26.4	5.3
Timor-Leste	45.0	50.2	4.8	0.3	31.3	61.3	7.4	0.6
Togo.....	39.9	54.7	5.4	0.4	25.0	62.4	12.5	1.2
Tonga.....	37.4	54.4	8.2	1.0	24.1	62.5	13.4	2.6
Trinidad and Tobago.....	20.7	69.0	10.3	1.2	17.0	52.9	30.1	5.2
Tunisia	23.2	67.2	9.5	1.1	16.6	55.2	28.2	4.6
Turkey.....	26.8	64.4	8.8	0.8	17.6	58.0	24.4	3.7
Turkmenistan	29.5	64.5	6.0	0.7	18.8	60.7	20.5	2.8
Uganda.....	48.9	47.3	3.9	0.3	31.9	61.6	6.5	0.5
Ukraine	13.9	65.4	20.8	3.3	16.0	51.2	32.8	6.4
United Arab Emirates	19.2	78.9	1.9	0.2	14.0	68.5	17.6	2.0
United Kingdom	17.4	60.1	22.4	4.7	16.4	54.7	28.8	8.6
United Republic of Tanzania	44.7	50.5	4.8	0.4	31.4	60.9	7.7	0.7
United States of America.....	20.3	61.8	17.9	3.8	17.1	55.6	27.4	7.8
United States Virgin Islands	21.1	58.7	20.2	2.4	14.9	51.1	34.0	13.4
Uruguay	22.8	59.0	18.3	3.6	16.8	55.8	27.4	6.8

TABLE A.10 (continued)

Country or area	2009				2050			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Uzbekistan	29.3	64.5	6.2	0.9	18.2	60.3	21.5	3.2
Vanuatu.....	38.6	56.1	5.3	0.5	24.0	62.3	13.7	1.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	29.8	61.8	8.4	1.0	18.6	59.3	22.1	4.4
Viet Nam	25.7	65.6	8.6	1.3	16.8	56.6	26.6	5.7
Western Sahara	29.0	67.1	3.9	0.3	18.9	59.2	21.8	2.4
Yemen.....	43.8	52.4	3.8	0.3	25.9	64.0	10.1	0.8
Zambia.....	46.2	49.0	4.8	0.3	31.3	62.4	6.3	0.5
Zimbabwe.....	39.9	54.3	5.8	0.6	24.5	63.5	12.0	0.7

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are included.

TABLE A.11. TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE OLDEST AND TEN COUNTRIES WITH THE YOUNGEST POPULATIONS, 1950, 1980, 2009 AND 2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

(MEDIUM VARIANT)

1950			1980			2009			2050		
Rank	Country or area	Median age	Rank	Country or area	Median age	Rank	Country or area	Median age	Rank	Country or area	Median age
A. Oldest population											
1.	Channel Islands	35.7	1.	Germany	36.4	1.	Japan	44.4	1.	China, Macao SAR	55.8
2.	Austria	35.7	2.	Sweden	36.2	2.	Germany	43.9	2.	Japan	55.1
3.	Belgium	35.5	3.	Latvia	35.0	3.	Italy	43.0	3.	Republic of Korea	53.7
4.	Germany	35.4	4.	Luxembourg	35.0	4.	Finland	41.8	4.	Singapore	53.5
5.	Luxembourg	35.0	5.	Channel Islands	35.0	5.	Channel Islands	41.7	5.	China, Hong Kong SAR	52.7
6.	United Kingdom	34.6	6.	Switzerland	34.8	6.	Switzerland	41.6	6.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	52.2
7.	France	34.5	7.	Austria	34.7	7.	Bulgaria	41.5	7.	Cuba	51.9
8.	Sweden	34.3	8.	United Kingdom	34.4	8.	Austria	41.4	8.	Germany	51.7
9.	Switzerland	33.2	9.	Hungary	34.4	9.	Slovenia	41.4	9.	Netherlands Antilles	51.1
10.	Norway	32.7	10.	Denmark	34.3	10.	China, Hong Kong SAR	41.3	10.	Poland	51.0
B. Youngest population											
1.	Niger	15.2	1.	Yemen	14.7	1.	Niger	15.1	1.	Niger	20.2
2.	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	15.4	2.	Kenya	15.0	2.	Uganda	15.5	2.	Afghanistan	23.5
3.	Tonga	15.5	3.	Jordan	15.3	3.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	16.5	3.	Somalia	23.6
4.	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	15.9	4.	Mayotte	15.3	4.	Burkina Faso	16.7	4.	Uganda	24.2
5.	Grenada	16.3	5.	Syrian Arab Republic	15.4	5.	Zambia	16.8	5.	Chad	24.5
6.	Paraguay	16.5	6.	Zimbabwe	15.5	6.	Malawi	16.8	6.	Zambia	24.7
7.	Djibouti	16.5	7.	Swaziland	15.6	7.	Afghanistan	16.8	7.	United Republic of Tanzania	24.8
8.	Samoa	16.6	8.	Niger	15.8	8.	Chad	17.0	8.	Guinea-Bissau	24.8
9.	Dominican Republic	16.6	9.	Occupied Palestinian Territory	16.1	9.	Timor-Leste	17.2	9.	Timor-Leste	25.0
10.	Fiji	16.6	10.	Uganda	16.1	10.	Angola	17.3	10.	Burkina Faso	25.1
WORLD		24.0	WORLD		23.0	WORLD		28.9	WORLD		38.4

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.
NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are considered.

TABLE A.12. MEDIAN AGE OF THE POPULATION BY COUNTRY, 1950, 1980, 2009 AND 2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Median age			
	1950	1980	2009	2050
World.....	24.0	23.0	28.9	38.4
Afghanistan.....	18.6	17.4	16.8	23.5
Albania	20.6	21.3	29.7	44.3
Algeria	19.9	16.9	25.8	39.4
Angola	19.4	16.7	17.3	25.6
Argentina	25.7	27.4	30.2	40.4
Armenia	22.4	23.5	31.8	43.0
Aruba	18.5	25.7	38.2	44.4
Australia	30.4	29.4	37.5	42.9
Austria	35.7	34.7	41.4	48.5
Azerbaijan.....	22.8	21.1	28.2	40.6
Bahamas	20.7	19.7	29.4	41.9
Bahrain	18.9	22.3	28.0	40.8
Bangladesh	20.5	17.3	24.1	39.2
Barbados	24.6	24.5	37.3	48.6
Belarus.....	27.2	31.3	38.0	48.5
Belgium	35.5	34.2	41.1	44.7
Belize.....	20.8	16.6	21.9	37.4
Benin	24.2	17.7	18.3	27.2
Bhutan	18.0	19.5	23.8	38.8
Bolivia	19.2	18.6	21.7	35.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.0	25.9	38.9	52.2
Botswana	19.2	16.5	22.5	31.2
Brazil	19.2	20.3	28.6	45.6
Brunei Darussalam	22.4	20.4	27.5	37.7
Bulgaria	27.3	34.2	41.5	49.5
Burkina Faso.....	19.5	16.8	16.7	25.1
Burundi.....	19.5	17.3	19.9	30.4
Cambodia.....	18.7	18.8	21.9	34.6
Cameroon	20.3	17.8	19.1	28.5
Canada	27.7	29.2	39.6	45.2
Cape Verde.....	21.4	16.5	20.9	37.8
Central African Republic.....	22.5	18.9	19.4	28.4
Chad	21.5	18.0	17.0	24.5
Channel Islands.....	35.7	35.0	41.7	49.3
Chile	22.2	22.6	31.8	43.1
China	23.9	22.1	33.8	45.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	23.7	26.0	41.3	52.7
China, Macao SAR	25.3	25.7	37.9	55.8
Colombia	18.7	18.8	26.5	39.0
Comoros	21.2	16.7	20.9	31.5
Congo	20.0	17.5	19.4	29.9
Costa Rica.....	21.6	20.0	27.8	41.9
Côte d'Ivoire	18.3	17.4	19.4	29.3
Croatia	27.9	33.6	41.3	48.2

TABLE A.12 (continued)

Country or area	Median age			
	1950	1980	2009	2050
Cuba	22.3	23.9	37.7	51.9
Cyprus	23.7	28.7	36.3	44.4
Czech Republic.....	32.7	33.0	39.4	46.2
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	15.9	22.9	33.6	41.9
Dem. Republic of the Congo	18.1	17.2	16.5	26.3
Denmark	31.8	34.3	40.5	43.6
Djibouti.....	16.5	17.2	21.2	31.8
Dominican Republic	16.6	18.1	24.8	37.5
Ecuador.....	20.6	18.4	25.2	39.1
Egypt	20.4	18.6	23.6	36.0
El Salvador	18.5	17.6	23.7	37.6
Equatorial Guinea	23.8	17.3	19.1	26.1
Eritrea	17.3	16.8	19.0	29.4
Estonia	29.9	33.9	39.5	43.0
Ethiopia	17.9	17.6	17.9	28.5
Fiji	16.6	19.8	24.7	37.5
Finland.....	27.7	32.8	41.8	44.8
France	34.5	32.5	39.9	44.8
French Guiana	26.6	23.2	23.9	34.7
French Polynesia.....	17.8	19.4	28.2	40.6
Gabon	28.4	22.1	21.3	32.5
Gambia	19.5	19.3	18.8	27.7
Georgia	27.3	29.1	37.2	45.8
Germany	35.4	36.4	43.9	51.7
Ghana.....	17.4	17.0	20.4	29.1
Greece.....	26.0	34.2	41.3	49.5
Grenada	16.3	18.8	24.6	41.0
Guadeloupe.....	20.9	22.4	36.3	46.2
Guam	22.8	22.3	29.0	38.9
Guatemala.....	17.5	17.2	18.7	32.0
Guinea	21.2	18.2	18.4	27.4
Guinea-Bissau.....	20.9	19.3	18.7	24.8
Guyana.....	19.8	18.5	27.1	41.9
Haiti	20.2	19.1	21.3	32.9
Honduras	18.8	16.4	20.7	36.1
Hungary	29.9	34.4	39.7	46.6
Iceland	26.5	26.9	34.9	45.1
India.....	21.3	20.2	24.7	38.4
Indonesia	20.0	19.4	27.9	41.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	21.1	17.5	26.3	41.9
Iraq	22.0	16.6	19.2	31.3
Ireland.....	29.6	26.4	34.3	43.3
Israel.....	25.5	24.8	29.5	39.1
Italy.....	28.6	34.3	43.0	50.5
Jamaica	22.2	19.2	26.1	38.7
Japan.....	22.3	32.6	44.4	55.1
Jordan	17.2	15.3	22.4	37.0
Kazakhstan	23.2	23.5	29.3	38.4

TABLE A.12 (continued)

Country or area	Median age			
	1950	1980	2009	2050
Kenya.....	20.0	15.0	18.3	26.9
Kuwait	21.5	20.5	30.3	40.1
Kyrgyzstan.....	25.3	20.8	24.8	38.3
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	19.8	17.8	20.4	32.6
Latvia.....	30.5	35.0	39.9	46.1
Lebanon.....	23.2	19.9	28.8	41.7
Lesotho	19.8	17.4	19.6	26.8
Liberia	19.2	17.5	18.4	28.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	19.0	16.5	25.8	39.1
Lithuania.....	27.8	31.8	39.4	47.5
Luxembourg	35.0	35.0	39.1	42.1
Madagascar.....	20.9	16.9	18.3	28.6
Malawi.....	17.1	16.4	16.8	25.3
Malaysia	19.8	19.7	26.0	39.3
Maldives	24.7	18.5	23.8	40.5
Mali	19.8	18.1	17.6	25.5
Malta.....	23.7	30.0	38.7	50.5
Martinique	21.9	23.4	38.3	48.4
Mauritania.....	17.9	17.3	19.9	30.3
Mauritius	17.3	21.5	32.2	41.7
Mayotte.....	30.3	15.3	19.9	35.1
Mexico.....	18.7	17.4	27.2	43.9
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	19.8	16.3	20.6	34.9
Moldova (Republic of)	26.6	27.7	35.0	44.7
Mongolia	19.0	18.2	25.9	39.9
Montenegro.....	21.3	26.8	35.6	43.9
Morocco.....	17.7	18.5	25.8	38.8
Mozambique.....	19.1	18.0	17.9	25.8
Myanmar	22.9	19.7	27.6	39.7
Namibia	20.9	16.6	20.8	30.5
Nepal	19.3	18.7	21.3	34.3
Netherlands.....	28.0	31.3	40.5	44.6
Netherlands Antilles	23.3	24.3	37.9	51.1
New Caledonia	22.5	21.3	30.0	41.6
New Zealand.....	29.4	27.9	36.4	43.1
Nicaragua.....	18.2	16.3	21.7	37.2
Niger.....	15.2	15.8	15.1	20.2
Nigeria	19.1	17.7	18.5	28.2
Norway	32.7	33.3	38.7	43.7
Occupied Palestinian Territory	17.2	16.1	17.4	28.9
Oman	18.8	17.3	24.0	37.2
Pakistan	24.2	18.3	21.0	32.7
Panama	20.2	19.3	27.1	38.6
Papua New Guinea	20.3	17.2	19.9	30.1
Paraguay	16.5	18.4	22.8	35.6
Peru.....	19.1	18.7	25.3	39.2
Philippines	18.2	18.1	23.0	35.0
Poland.....	25.8	29.5	37.9	51.0

TABLE A.12 (continued)

Country or area	Median age			
	1950	1980	2009	2050
Portugal	26.2	30.6	40.6	50.4
Puerto Rico	18.4	24.6	35.7	45.5
Qatar	18.9	24.3	30.1	38.5
Republic of Korea.....	19.0	22.2	37.3	53.7
Réunion	20.3	19.9	30.1	39.3
Romania.....	26.1	30.7	38.1	49.5
Russian Federation	25.0	31.3	37.9	44.0
Rwanda.....	16.7	16.5	18.5	27.0
Saint Lucia.....	20.7	17.5	27.1	41.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	15.4	17.4	27.5	39.3
Samoa	16.6	18.2	19.4	31.4
Sao Tome and Principe.....	24.5	16.6	19.2	31.9
Saudi Arabia	19.0	18.0	24.3	36.6
Senegal	19.2	16.8	17.9	28.4
Serbia.....	25.8	31.5	37.4	44.7
Sierra Leone.....	20.4	19.6	18.3	25.3
Singapore.....	20.0	24.5	40.0	53.5
Slovakia	27.3	29.0	36.8	49.5
Slovenia.....	27.7	31.7	41.4	48.7
Solomon Islands	18.3	16.2	20.1	31.8
Somalia.....	19.5	16.8	17.6	23.6
South Africa.....	20.9	19.0	24.7	31.9
Spain.....	27.7	30.8	39.9	48.2
Sri Lanka	21.6	21.9	30.3	41.6
Sudan	18.1	17.5	20.1	31.0
Suriname.....	20.1	18.8	27.3	39.7
Swaziland	18.4	15.6	19.1	27.1
Sweden	34.3	36.2	40.7	43.2
Switzerland.....	33.2	34.8	41.6	44.9
Syrian Arab Republic	19.4	15.4	22.1	36.4
Tajikistan	22.3	18.0	20.4	34.4
TFYR Macedonia	22.3	26.4	35.7	47.6
Thailand.....	18.6	19.5	32.8	41.4
Timor-Leste	19.6	19.0	17.2	25.0
Togo	19.4	16.8	19.6	30.4
Tonga.....	15.5	17.3	21.3	31.0
Trinidad and Tobago	20.7	21.6	30.4	42.8
Tunisia	20.9	18.5	28.6	42.5
Turkey	19.4	19.5	28.0	40.7
Turkmenistan.....	23.5	18.7	24.4	38.4
Uganda.....	18.2	16.1	15.5	24.2
Ukraine	27.6	33.8	39.4	44.7
United Arab Emirates	18.9	26.1	31.2	38.6
United Kingdom.....	34.6	34.4	39.7	42.5
United Republic of Tanzania	16.9	16.7	17.5	24.8
United States of America.....	30.0	30.1	36.5	41.7
United States Virgin Islands	22.0	22.0	38.1	47.6
Uruguay.....	27.8	30.1	33.5	42.5

TABLE A.12 (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Median age</i>			
	<i>1950</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2050</i>
Uzbekistan	24.1	18.8	24.2	38.7
Vanuatu	16.8	17.2	20.3	31.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ..	18.3	19.1	25.8	38.3
Viet Nam	24.6	18.2	27.9	42.4
Western Sahara	18.7	21.3	26.0	37.6
Yemen	18.9	14.7	17.6	29.1
Zambia	17.5	16.3	16.8	24.7
Zimbabwe	19.0	15.5	18.9	30.7

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are included.

TABLE A.13. TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST AND TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE LOWEST TOTAL FERTILITY, 1975-1980, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050

(MEDIUM VARIANT)								
1975-1980			2005-2010			2045-2050		
Rank	Country or area	Total fertility	Rank	Country or area	Total fertility	Rank	Country or area	Total fertility
<i>A. Highest fertility</i>								
1.	Yemen	8.70	1.	Niger	7.15	1.	Niger	3.77
2.	Rwanda	8.25	2.	Afghanistan	6.63	2.	Afghanistan	3.13
3.	Niger	8.00	3.	Timor-Leste	6.53	3.	Somalia	3.06
4.	Côte d'Ivoire	7.81	4.	Somalia	6.40	4.	Guinea-Bissau	2.87
5.	Afghanistan	7.70	5.	Uganda	6.38	5.	Chad	2.83
6.	Kenya	7.64	6.	Chad	6.20	6.	Mali	2.78
7.	Malawi	7.60	7.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	6.07	7.	Timor-Leste	2.78
8.	Senegal	7.54	8.	Burkina Faso	5.94	8.	Sierra Leone	2.72
9.	Syrian Arab Republic	7.47	9.	Zambia	5.87	9.	Burkina Faso	2.72
10.	Occupied Palestinian Territory	7.39	10.	Angola	5.79	10.	Angola	2.63
<i>B. Lowest fertility</i>								
1.	Luxembourg	1.49	1.	China, Macao SAR	0.95	1.	China, Macao SAR	1.36
2.	Germany	1.52	2.	China, Hong Kong SAR	1.02	2.	China, Hong Kong SAR	1.36
3.	Channel Islands	1.52	3.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.21	3.	Republic of Korea	1.59
4.	Switzerland	1.53	4.	Republic of Korea	1.22	4.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.59
5.	Netherlands	1.60	5.	Malta	1.26	5.	Japan	1.60
6.	Austria	1.65	6.	Japan	1.27	6.	Belarus	1.61
7.	Sweden	1.66	7.	Poland	1.27	7.	Malta	1.64
8.	Finland	1.66	8.	Singapore	1.27	8.	Singapore	1.64
9.	Denmark	1.68	9.	Slovakia	1.28	9.	Poland	1.64
10.	Belgium	1.71	10.	Belarus	1.28	10.	Cuba	1.68
WORLD		3.83	WORLD		2.56	WORLD		2.02

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are considered.

TABLE A.14. THE FIFTEEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE LARGEST AND THE FIFTEEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE SMALLEST TOTAL FERTILITY CHANGE BETWEEN 1975-1980 AND 2005-2010 AMONG COUNTRIES WITH TOTAL FERTILITY IN 1975-1980 GREATER OR EQUAL TO 4 CHILDREN PER WOMAN

Rank	Country or area	Total fertility		Change from 1975-1980 to 2005-2010	
		1975-1980	2005-2010	Difference	Percentage
A. Largest fertility change					
1.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6.50	1.83	-4.67	-71.8
2.	Maldives	7.00	2.06	-4.94	-70.5
3.	Mongolia	6.65	2.02	-4.63	-69.6
4.	Tunisia	5.69	1.86	-3.83	-67.3
5.	Algeria	7.18	2.38	-4.79	-66.8
6.	United Arab Emirates	5.66	1.95	-3.71	-65.6
7.	Viet Nam	5.89	2.08	-3.81	-64.7
8.	Bangladesh	6.63	2.36	-4.27	-64.4
9.	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.38	2.72	-4.66	-63.1
10.	Kuwait	5.89	2.18	-3.70	-62.9
11.	Saint Lucia	5.20	2.05	-3.15	-60.6
12.	Qatar	6.11	2.43	-3.68	-60.2
13.	Bhutan	6.67	2.68	-3.99	-59.9
14.	Morocco	5.90	2.38	-3.52	-59.7
15.	Cape Verde	6.75	2.76	-3.99	-59.1
B. Smallest fertility change					
1.	Equatorial Guinea	5.68	5.36	-0.32	-5.7
2.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	6.46	6.07	-0.39	-6.0
3.	Guinea-Bissau	6.11	5.73	-0.38	-6.2
4.	Chad	6.74	6.20	-0.54	-8.0
5.	Somalia	7.00	6.40	-0.60	-8.6
6.	Uganda	7.10	6.38	-0.72	-10.1
7.	Niger	8.00	7.15	-0.85	-10.7
8.	Sierra Leone	5.84	5.22	-0.62	-10.7
9.	Afghanistan	7.70	6.63	-1.07	-13.8
10.	Burkina Faso	7.02	5.94	-1.07	-15.3
11.	Mali	6.55	5.49	-1.07	-16.3
12.	United Republic of Tanzania	6.73	5.58	-1.15	-17.1
13.	Samoa	4.89	3.99	-0.90	-18.5
14.	Central African Republic	5.95	4.85	-1.10	-18.5
15.	Angola	7.20	5.79	-1.42	-19.7

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are considered.

TABLE A.15. TOTAL FERTILITY BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Total fertility (children per woman)						
	1975-1980	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
World.....	3.83	2.67	2.56	2.49	2.40	2.30	2.02
Afghanistan.....	7.70	7.35	6.63	6.25	5.84	5.39	3.13
Albania	4.20	1.99	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Algeria	7.18	2.53	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	1.85
Angola	7.20	6.63	5.79	5.33	4.83	4.32	2.63
Argentina	3.44	2.35	2.25	2.16	2.08	2.00	1.85
Armenia	2.50	1.72	1.74	1.79	1.83	1.85	1.85
Aruba	2.45	1.82	1.74	1.75	1.80	1.84	1.85
Australia	1.99	1.75	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Austria	1.65	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.76
Azerbaijan.....	3.62	2.00	2.16	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.85
Bahamas	3.22	2.11	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85
Bahrain	5.23	2.51	2.29	2.11	1.95	1.85	1.85
Bangladesh.....	6.63	2.80	2.36	2.20	2.10	2.02	1.85
Barbados	2.19	1.50	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.85
Belarus.....	2.09	1.24	1.28	1.29	1.31	1.36	1.61
Belgium	1.71	1.64	1.77	1.80	1.84	1.85	1.85
Belize.....	6.20	3.35	2.94	2.65	2.41	2.21	1.85
Benin.....	6.93	5.79	5.48	5.09	4.58	4.08	2.55
Bhutan.....	6.67	3.38	2.68	2.40	2.20	2.03	1.85
Bolivia	5.80	3.96	3.50	3.09	2.75	2.47	1.85
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.24	1.28	1.21	1.24	1.29	1.34	1.59
Botswana	6.37	3.18	2.90	2.68	2.51	2.37	1.92
Brazil	4.31	2.25	1.90	1.70	1.60	1.52	1.75
Brunei Darussalam.....	4.40	2.28	2.11	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85
Bulgaria	2.17	1.25	1.40	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.84
Burkina Faso.....	7.02	6.14	5.94	5.55	5.06	4.55	2.72
Burundi	6.80	5.41	4.66	4.03	3.58	3.22	2.27
Cambodia.....	4.70	3.41	2.96	2.70	2.53	2.39	1.93
Cameroon	6.40	4.92	4.67	4.20	3.73	3.34	2.31
Canada	1.73	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.67	1.72	1.85
Cape Verde	6.75	3.39	2.76	2.52	2.38	2.26	1.87
Central African Republic	5.95	5.30	4.85	4.33	3.85	3.43	2.34
Chad.....	6.74	6.54	6.20	5.78	5.32	4.82	2.83
Channel Islands.....	1.52	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.45	1.50	1.75
Chile	2.80	2.00	1.94	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85
China.....	2.93	1.77	1.77	1.79	1.84	1.85	1.85
China, Hong Kong SAR	2.32	0.98	1.02	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.36
China, Macao SAR	2.00	0.84	0.95	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.36
Colombia	4.34	2.55	2.45	2.30	2.19	2.10	1.85
Comoros	7.05	4.20	4.00	3.60	3.23	2.94	2.17
Congo	6.29	4.78	4.41	3.92	3.49	3.14	2.24
Costa Rica.....	3.78	2.28	1.96	1.94	1.85	1.85	1.85
Côte d'Ivoire	7.81	5.05	4.65	4.19	3.72	3.32	2.30
Croatia	2.02	1.36	1.42	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.84

TABLE A.15 (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (children per woman)						
	1975-1980	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Cuba.....	2.15	1.63	1.50	1.54	1.57	1.60	1.68
Cyprus.....	2.29	1.61	1.52	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.85
Czech Republic.....	2.31	1.19	1.41	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.85
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	2.58	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Dem. Republic of the Congo	6.46	6.70	6.07	5.52	4.94	4.35	2.44
Denmark	1.68	1.76	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Djibouti.....	6.80	4.52	3.95	3.48	3.13	2.86	2.14
Dominican Republic	4.76	2.83	2.67	2.48	2.32	2.20	1.87
Ecuador.....	5.40	2.82	2.58	2.38	2.23	2.10	1.85
Egypt.....	5.66	3.16	2.89	2.68	2.51	2.37	1.92
El Salvador	5.46	2.60	2.35	2.22	2.13	2.11	1.85
Equatorial Guinea	5.68	5.64	5.36	5.08	4.68	4.17	2.58
Eritrea	6.50	5.19	4.68	4.17	3.71	3.31	2.30
Estonia	2.06	1.39	1.64	1.79	1.84	1.85	1.85
Ethiopia.....	6.76	5.87	5.38	4.80	4.21	3.69	2.19
Fiji	4.00	2.98	2.75	2.57	2.42	2.30	1.88
Finland.....	1.66	1.75	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
France	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
French Guiana.....	3.30	3.68	3.27	2.97	2.74	2.56	2.01
French Polynesia.....	4.23	2.35	2.21	2.13	2.05	1.97	1.85
Gabon	5.10	3.78	3.35	3.03	2.79	2.60	2.03
Gambia	6.41	5.46	5.10	4.64	4.13	3.67	2.42
Georgia	2.39	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.66	1.71	1.85
Germany	1.52	1.35	1.32	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.69
Ghana.....	6.69	4.54	4.31	4.00	3.65	3.36	2.48
Greece.....	2.32	1.28	1.38	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.76
Grenada.....	4.30	2.43	2.30	2.20	2.10	2.02	1.85
Guadeloupe.....	3.06	2.06	2.11	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.85
Guam	3.52	2.74	2.54	2.39	2.27	2.17	1.85
Guatemala.....	6.20	4.60	4.15	3.71	3.29	2.92	1.85
Guinea.....	6.91	5.80	5.45	5.01	4.50	4.00	2.52
Guinea-Bissau.....	6.11	5.83	5.73	5.43	5.01	4.55	2.87
Guyana.....	3.94	2.43	2.33	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.85
Haiti	5.80	4.00	3.55	3.19	2.91	2.69	2.07
Honduras.....	6.60	3.72	3.31	2.95	2.66	2.42	1.85
Hungary	2.12	1.30	1.35	1.42	1.47	1.52	1.77
Iceland	2.29	1.99	2.10	2.05	1.98	1.91	1.85
India.....	4.89	3.11	2.76	2.52	2.30	2.12	1.85
Indonesia.....	4.73	2.38	2.19	2.02	1.88	1.85	1.85
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	6.50	2.12	1.83	1.74	1.79	1.83	1.85
Iraq.....	6.80	4.63	4.11	3.66	3.26	2.96	2.18
Ireland.....	3.48	1.96	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.85	1.85
Israel	3.41	2.90	2.81	2.62	2.46	2.33	1.90
Italy.....	1.94	1.26	1.38	1.41	1.44	1.49	1.74
Jamaica	4.00	2.53	2.40	2.28	2.17	2.08	1.85
Japan	1.83	1.30	1.27	1.27	1.30	1.35	1.60
Jordan	7.38	3.53	3.13	2.81	2.54	2.32	1.85
Kazakhstan.....	3.06	2.01	2.31	2.20	2.11	2.03	1.85

TABLE A.15 (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (children per woman)						
	1975-1980	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Kenya.....	7.64	5.00	4.96	4.54	4.04	3.59	2.39
Kuwait	5.89	2.30	2.18	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.85
Kyrgyzstan.....	4.05	2.50	2.56	2.39	2.20	2.03	1.85
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	6.00	3.93	3.54	3.19	2.91	2.69	2.07
Latvia.....	2.00	1.25	1.40	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.83
Lebanon	4.31	2.09	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Lesotho	5.69	3.79	3.37	3.05	2.80	2.61	2.03
Liberia.....	6.77	5.61	5.14	4.69	4.18	3.71	2.43
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	7.38	3.03	2.72	2.47	2.26	2.09	1.85
Lithuania.....	2.12	1.28	1.34	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.78
Luxembourg.....	1.49	1.65	1.66	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.85
Madagascar.....	7.00	5.28	4.78	4.26	3.79	3.38	2.32
Malawi.....	7.60	6.03	5.59	5.12	4.61	4.10	2.56
Malaysia	4.16	2.85	2.58	2.35	2.16	2.00	1.85
Maldives	7.00	2.38	2.06	1.94	1.87	1.85	1.85
Mali	6.55	5.69	5.49	5.17	4.74	4.29	2.78
Malta.....	2.02	1.45	1.26	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.64
Martinique	2.65	1.98	1.91	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85
Mauritania.....	6.57	4.90	4.52	4.07	3.61	3.24	2.28
Mauritius.....	3.06	1.90	1.78	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Mayotte.....	7.00	4.00	3.15	2.73	2.48	2.27	1.85
Mexico.....	5.25	2.40	2.21	2.04	1.89	1.85	1.85
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	6.40	4.05	3.62	3.20	2.86	2.59	1.85
Moldova (Republic of).....	2.44	1.50	1.50	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.85
Mongolia.....	6.65	2.06	2.02	1.92	1.85	1.85	1.85
Montenegro.....	2.37	1.78	1.64	1.67	1.72	1.77	1.85
Morocco.....	5.90	2.52	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	1.85
Mozambique	6.53	5.52	5.11	4.61	4.10	3.64	2.41
Myanmar.....	5.10	2.45	2.32	2.21	2.11	2.03	1.85
Namibia	6.60	3.81	3.40	3.07	2.81	2.62	2.04
Nepal.....	6.02	3.61	2.94	2.66	2.50	2.36	1.91
Netherlands.....	1.60	1.73	1.74	1.77	1.81	1.85	1.85
Netherlands Antilles	2.45	2.09	1.98	1.91	1.86	1.85	1.85
New Caledonia	3.90	2.28	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.87	1.85
New Zealand.....	2.18	1.95	2.02	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85
Nicaragua.....	6.35	3.00	2.76	2.55	2.37	2.23	1.85
Niger	8.00	7.38	7.15	6.86	6.52	6.14	3.77
Nigeria	6.89	5.67	5.32	4.79	4.20	3.68	2.41
Norway	1.81	1.80	1.89	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85
Occupied Palestinian Territory	7.39	5.63	5.09	4.50	3.93	3.47	2.35
Oman	7.20	3.80	3.09	2.84	2.64	2.48	1.97
Pakistan.....	6.80	4.44	4.00	3.58	3.20	2.92	2.16
Panama	4.05	2.70	2.56	2.41	2.29	2.19	1.85
Papua New Guinea	5.87	4.35	4.10	3.77	3.37	3.05	2.21
Paraguay	5.20	3.48	3.08	2.76	2.51	2.33	1.96
Peru.....	5.38	2.80	2.60	2.38	2.22	2.10	1.85
Philippines	5.50	3.34	3.11	2.85	2.64	2.48	1.98
Poland.....	2.26	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.64

TABLE A.15 (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (children per woman)						
	1975-1980	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Portugal.....	2.41	1.44	1.38	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.74
Puerto Rico	2.76	1.84	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Qatar	6.11	2.92	2.43	2.27	2.17	2.08	1.85
Republic of Korea.....	2.92	1.22	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.34	1.59
Réunion.....	3.28	2.46	2.44	2.33	2.22	2.13	1.85
Romania.....	2.53	1.29	1.32	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.70
Russian Federation.....	1.94	1.30	1.37	1.46	1.53	1.58	1.83
Rwanda	8.25	5.81	5.43	5.05	4.54	4.04	2.54
Saint Lucia	5.20	2.10	2.05	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	4.42	2.24	2.13	2.05	1.97	1.91	1.85
Samoa	4.89	4.47	3.99	3.55	3.19	2.91	2.16
Sao Tome and Principe	6.50	4.34	3.85	3.43	3.10	2.84	2.13
Saudi Arabia	7.28	3.81	3.17	2.83	2.56	2.34	1.85
Senegal	7.54	5.35	5.04	4.50	3.94	3.47	2.35
Serbia.....	2.37	1.72	1.62	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.85
Sierra Leone.....	5.84	5.33	5.22	4.97	4.53	4.10	2.72
Singapore.....	1.87	1.36	1.27	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.64
Slovakia	2.47	1.22	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.70
Slovenia	2.20	1.23	1.36	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.82
Solomon Islands.....	7.04	4.36	3.92	3.49	3.14	2.87	2.14
Somalia	7.00	6.50	6.40	6.17	5.75	5.28	3.06
South Africa.....	5.00	2.80	2.55	2.42	2.30	2.19	1.85
Spain.....	2.57	1.29	1.43	1.56	1.65	1.70	1.85
Sri Lanka	3.61	2.33	2.33	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.85
Sudan	6.52	4.82	4.23	3.70	3.29	2.98	2.19
Suriname.....	4.20	2.60	2.42	2.29	2.19	2.09	1.85
Swaziland	6.73	4.01	3.57	3.20	2.91	2.70	2.07
Sweden	1.66	1.67	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Switzerland	1.53	1.42	1.45	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.83
Syrian Arab Republic.....	7.47	3.64	3.29	2.93	2.64	2.41	1.85
Tajikistan	5.90	3.81	3.45	3.13	2.80	2.54	1.85
TFYR Macedonia	2.55	1.56	1.44	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.82
Thailand.....	3.92	1.81	1.81	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Timor-Leste	4.31	6.96	6.53	6.00	5.49	4.91	2.78
Togo.....	7.28	4.83	4.30	3.87	3.45	3.11	2.23
Tonga.....	5.50	4.19	4.05	3.61	3.23	2.95	2.17
Trinidad and Tobago.....	3.40	1.61	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.85
Tunisia	5.69	1.97	1.86	1.82	1.80	1.84	1.85
Turkey.....	4.72	2.23	2.13	2.04	1.97	1.90	1.85
Turkmenistan	5.32	2.76	2.50	2.29	2.10	1.95	1.85
Uganda.....	7.10	6.70	6.38	5.91	5.38	4.80	2.62
Ukraine	2.00	1.15	1.31	1.47	1.57	1.62	1.85
United Arab Emirates	5.66	2.49	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85
United Kingdom	1.72	1.70	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
United Republic of Tanzania	6.73	5.66	5.58	5.30	4.80	4.28	2.62
United States of America.....	1.79	2.04	2.09	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85
United States Virgin Islands	4.34	2.23	2.15	2.06	1.98	1.92	1.85
Uruguay	2.89	2.20	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.85

TABLE A.15 (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (children per woman)						
	1975-1980	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Uzbekistan	5.58	2.55	2.29	2.19	2.10	2.01	1.85
Vanuatu.....	5.75	4.30	4.00	3.60	3.23	2.94	2.17
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ..	4.47	2.72	2.55	2.39	2.26	2.15	1.85
Viet Nam	5.89	2.25	2.08	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85
Western Sahara	6.10	3.01	2.70	2.53	2.38	2.27	1.87
Yemen.....	8.70	5.90	5.30	4.65	4.08	3.57	2.15
Zambia.....	7.38	6.10	5.87	5.34	4.76	4.17	2.55
Zimbabwe	7.30	3.74	3.47	3.12	2.85	2.65	2.05

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are included.

TABLE A.16. THE TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST AND THE TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE LOWEST LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050

2005-2010			2045-2050		
Rank	Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Rank	Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)
<i>A. Highest life expectancy at birth</i>					
1.	Japan	82.7	1.	Japan	87.2
2.	China, Hong Kong SAR	82.2	2.	China, Hong Kong SAR	86.8
3.	Switzerland	81.8	3.	Switzerland	86.6
4.	Iceland	81.8	4.	Australia	86.2
5.	Australia	81.5	5.	France	86.0
6.	France	81.2	6.	Iceland	86.0
7.	Italy	81.2	7.	China, Macao SAR	85.7
8.	Sweden	80.9	8.	Spain	85.5
9.	Spain	80.9	9.	Italy	85.4
10.	Israel	80.7	10.	Israel	85.4
<i>B. Lowest life expectancy at birth</i>					
1.	Afghanistan	43.8	1.	Lesotho	56.3
2.	Zimbabwe	44.1	2.	Swaziland	58.6
3.	Zambia	45.2	3.	Afghanistan	58.7
4.	Lesotho	45.3	4.	Central African Republic	61.3
5.	Swaziland	45.8	5.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	61.8
6.	Angola	46.8	6.	Mozambique	62.0
7.	Central African Republic	46.9	7.	Sierra Leone	62.2
8.	Sierra Leone	47.4	8.	South Africa	62.3
9.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	47.5	9.	Zambia	62.4
10.	Guinea-Bissau	47.6	10.	Nigeria	62.5
WORLD		67.6	WORLD		75.5

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are included.

TABLE A.17. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BOTH SEXES COMBINED, BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS

Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
World	66.4	67.6	68.9	70.1	71.1	75.5
Afghanistan.....	42.1	43.8	45.5	47.2	49.0	58.7
Albania	75.7	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.6	81.6
Algeria	71.0	72.3	73.5	74.5	75.4	79.0
Angola	44.4	46.8	49.3	51.1	53.0	62.7
Argentina	74.3	75.2	76.1	77.0	77.7	80.7
Armenia	72.4	73.7	74.7	75.7	76.5	79.9
Aruba	73.9	74.7	75.4	76.2	77.0	80.2
Australia	80.5	81.5	82.2	82.9	83.5	86.2
Austria	78.8	80.0	80.8	81.5	82.2	85.0
Azerbaijan.....	68.4	70.2	71.4	72.3	73.2	76.7
Bahamas	71.4	73.4	75.3	76.9	78.5	80.9
Bahrain	74.8	75.7	76.4	77.1	77.7	80.7
Bangladesh	63.0	65.9	67.7	69.5	71.0	76.2
Barbados.....	75.9	77.2	78.2	78.8	79.5	81.8
Belarus.....	68.4	69.1	70.2	71.4	72.4	76.2
Belgium	78.2	79.7	80.8	81.7	82.3	85.0
Belize.....	74.7	76.2	77.4	78.6	79.2	80.9
Benin	59.1	61.3	63.3	65.1	66.5	72.2
Bhutan	63.5	65.8	67.7	69.4	70.9	76.1
Bolivia	63.8	65.5	67.2	68.7	70.2	76.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	74.4	75.1	75.9	76.5	77.1	80.2
Botswana	48.2	54.9	55.5	57.0	58.4	65.2
Brazil	71.0	72.3	73.5	74.8	75.9	79.9
Brunei Darussalam.....	76.3	77.1	77.7	78.2	78.6	81.1
Bulgaria	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.1	79.5
Burkina Faso.....	51.3	52.9	54.5	56.1	57.5	66.1
Burundi.....	48.0	50.3	52.4	54.3	56.1	65.7
Cambodia.....	58.1	60.9	63.3	65.6	67.6	74.4
Cameroon	50.8	51.0	52.7	54.6	56.2	65.2
Canada	79.8	80.7	81.4	82.0	82.6	85.2
Cape Verde	69.7	71.3	72.6	73.7	74.7	78.5
Central African Republic	45.9	46.9	48.6	50.2	51.7	61.3
Chad.....	48.7	48.7	50.0	51.8	53.6	63.4
Channel Islands.....	78.4	79.1	79.8	80.4	81.1	83.9
Chile	77.7	78.5	79.1	79.7	80.2	82.1
China	72.0	73.0	74.0	74.9	75.8	79.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	81.5	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.9	86.8
China, Macao SAR	79.3	80.7	81.4	82.1	82.8	85.7
Colombia	71.6	72.8	73.9	74.8	75.7	79.0
Comoros	63.0	65.1	67.1	68.9	70.5	75.9
Congo	53.3	53.6	54.5	56.1	57.7	65.7
Costa Rica.....	78.1	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.4	82.0
Côte d'Ivoire	55.2	57.2	59.6	61.8	63.6	70.6
Croatia	74.9	76.2	77.1	77.9	78.6	81.6
Cuba.....	77.1	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	82.0

TABLE A.17 (continued)

Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Cyprus	79.1	79.7	80.2	80.8	81.3	83.8
Czech Republic.....	75.4	76.5	77.3	78.1	78.8	81.9
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	66.7	67.3	68.2	69.1	69.9	73.4
Dem. Republic of the Congo	47.7	47.5	48.8	50.3	51.9	61.8
Denmark	77.3	78.3	79.0	79.7	80.3	83.0
Djibouti.....	53.8	55.3	57.1	59.1	60.8	68.5
Dominican Republic.....	71.6	72.4	73.2	74.0	74.9	77.9
Ecuador.....	74.2	75.0	75.8	76.5	77.2	80.0
Egypt	69.0	70.0	71.1	72.2	73.4	77.7
El Salvador	70.1	71.4	72.5	73.5	74.4	78.3
Equatorial Guinea.....	48.8	50.1	52.1	54.1	56.0	64.6
Eritrea	57.2	59.4	61.4	63.2	64.9	71.1
Estonia.....	71.3	73.1	74.3	75.5	76.5	80.0
Ethiopia.....	52.5	55.0	57.2	59.1	60.9	68.7
Fiji	67.8	68.8	69.7	70.5	71.2	76.1
Finland.....	78.3	79.6	80.5	81.2	81.7	84.5
France	79.5	81.2	81.9	82.7	83.3	86.0
French Guiana.....	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.2	81.1
French Polynesia.....	73.1	74.3	75.3	76.2	77.0	80.2
Gabon	59.2	60.3	62.5	64.4	65.6	71.2
Gambia	54.6	55.8	57.5	58.9	60.4	68.4
Georgia	71.6	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.4	78.4
Germany	78.7	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.6	84.4
Ghana.....	57.1	56.5	58.0	59.7	61.5	69.0
Greece.....	78.1	79.2	80.1	80.8	81.4	84.2
Grenada.....	74.3	75.3	76.2	77.0	77.7	80.1
Guadeloupe.....	78.4	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.1	84.1
Guam	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	80.7
Guatemala.....	68.9	70.2	71.4	72.5	73.6	77.9
Guinea	54.8	57.6	60.1	62.4	64.5	72.7
Guinea-Bissau.....	46.4	47.6	49.6	51.5	53.4	63.0
Guyana.....	64.2	66.8	68.9	70.7	71.9	76.1
Haiti	59.6	61.2	62.1	63.8	65.9	72.6
Honduras.....	70.9	72.1	73.1	74.2	75.1	79.1
Hungary	72.4	73.3	74.4	75.4	76.2	79.6
Iceland	81.0	81.8	82.3	82.9	83.4	86.0
India.....	62.0	63.5	65.2	66.8	68.1	73.3
Indonesia.....	68.6	70.7	72.2	73.6	74.7	78.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	69.9	71.3	72.5	73.7	74.7	78.6
Iraq.....	70.2	67.4	70.2	70.6	71.6	76.6
Ireland.....	77.8	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.7	84.5
Israel	79.7	80.7	81.5	82.1	82.7	85.4
Italy.....	80.2	81.2	81.6	82.2	82.8	85.4
Jamaica	70.9	71.8	72.8	73.7	74.4	78.1
Japan	82.1	82.7	83.7	84.4	84.9	87.2
Jordan	71.3	72.5	73.6	74.6	75.5	79.1
Kazakhstan	64.6	64.9	66.0	67.6	69.1	75.3
Kenya.....	51.7	54.2	56.9	58.9	60.0	67.1

TABLE A.17 (continued)

Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Kuwait	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	82.0
Kyrgyzstan.....	66.6	67.8	69.1	70.2	71.3	75.3
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	62.3	64.8	66.9	68.7	70.3	75.8
Latvia.....	70.8	72.4	73.6	74.6	75.5	79.1
Lebanon	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.9	74.9	78.7
Lesotho	46.0	45.3	46.9	48.5	49.6	56.3
Liberia	55.9	58.1	60.1	62.0	63.8	70.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	72.7	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.6	80.1
Lithuania.....	71.9	71.7	72.7	73.8	74.9	78.7
Luxembourg	78.3	79.5	80.3	81.0	81.8	84.6
Madagascar.....	57.7	60.1	62.3	64.0	65.7	71.8
Malawi.....	50.1	52.9	56.3	58.5	59.6	66.1
Malaysia	73.0	74.2	75.2	76.0	76.8	80.1
Maldives	68.3	71.3	73.1	74.3	75.4	79.5
Mali	46.5	48.3	50.2	52.2	54.2	63.8
Malta.....	78.7	79.7	80.3	80.9	81.5	84.2
Martinique	78.8	79.6	80.2	80.9	81.5	84.3
Mauritania.....	56.5	56.6	58.2	59.7	61.1	68.8
Mauritius.....	71.8	72.1	72.1	72.7	73.5	77.6
Mayotte.....	75.0	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.7	80.3
Mexico.....	74.8	76.1	77.2	78.1	78.9	81.1
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	67.6	68.5	69.4	70.3	71.1	76.1
Moldova (Republic of)	67.4	68.4	69.3	70.2	71.0	75.0
Mongolia.....	64.7	66.4	68.1	69.6	70.9	76.1
Montenegro.....	74.3	74.0	75.3	75.9	76.5	79.8
Morocco.....	69.6	71.2	72.4	73.6	74.6	78.6
Mozambique	47.6	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.8	62.0
Myanmar.....	60.4	61.2	64.5	66.6	68.5	74.8
Namibia	56.7	61.4	62.2	62.7	63.6	68.2
Nepal	63.6	66.6	68.1	69.8	71.3	76.5
Netherlands.....	78.7	80.0	80.6	81.1	81.7	84.2
Netherlands Antilles	75.4	76.2	76.9	77.5	78.1	81.1
New Caledonia	75.1	76.1	77.0	77.8	78.6	81.9
New Zealand.....	79.3	80.2	81.0	81.7	82.4	85.2
Nicaragua.....	70.8	72.9	74.5	75.7	76.7	78.3
Niger.....	48.1	51.1	53.8	56.3	58.7	67.6
Nigeria	46.7	47.8	49.1	51.0	52.9	62.5
Norway	79.4	80.6	81.3	82.0	82.5	85.2
Occupied Palestinian Territory	72.4	73.4	74.4	75.4	76.2	79.5
Oman	74.2	75.6	76.6	77.3	78.0	80.9
Pakistan.....	64.7	66.3	68.0	69.4	70.7	76.0
Panama	74.7	75.6	76.3	77.1	77.7	80.4
Papua New Guinea	59.0	60.8	62.3	63.9	65.3	71.3
Paraguay	70.8	71.8	72.8	73.7	74.5	77.3
Peru.....	71.6	73.1	74.1	75.1	75.9	79.1
Philippines	70.3	71.7	72.9	74.0	75.0	78.7
Poland	74.6	75.6	76.4	77.2	77.9	80.9
Portugal.....	77.5	78.7	79.4	80.1	80.7	83.2

TABLE A.17 (continued)

Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Puerto Rico	77.8	78.7	79.4	80.0	80.6	83.2
Qatar	74.2	75.5	76.3	77.0	77.7	80.3
Republic of Korea.....	77.5	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.2	83.8
Réunion.....	75.7	76.4	77.1	77.6	78.2	80.6
Romania.....	71.4	72.6	73.8	74.8	75.7	79.2
Russian Federation.....	64.8	66.5	67.9	69.3	70.6	74.9
Rwanda	46.1	49.9	52.0	54.1	56.2	65.3
Saint Lucia.....	72.5	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.5	79.8
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	70.6	71.6	72.5	73.3	74.1	77.3
Samoa	70.0	71.5	72.8	73.9	74.8	78.4
Sao Tome and Principe	64.3	65.5	66.6	67.9	69.2	73.9
Saudi Arabia	71.6	72.8	73.8	74.7	75.5	79.1
Senegal	54.5	55.4	57.1	58.6	60.1	68.2
Serbia.....	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1	79.4
Sierra Leone.....	44.8	47.4	48.9	50.6	52.5	62.2
Singapore	78.8	80.3	81.0	81.6	82.2	84.1
Slovakia	73.8	74.7	75.6	76.4	77.2	80.3
Slovenia	76.5	78.4	79.1	79.8	80.4	83.3
Solomon Islands	63.5	66.0	67.9	69.2	70.3	74.7
Somalia	49.4	49.6	51.5	53.4	55.4	64.8
South Africa.....	53.1	51.6	52.9	54.6	55.9	62.3
Spain.....	79.8	80.9	81.6	82.4	83.0	85.5
Sri Lanka	73.0	73.9	74.9	75.8	76.6	80.0
Sudan	56.7	58.0	59.8	61.7	63.3	70.0
Suriname.....	68.1	68.9	69.9	71.0	72.1	76.0
Swaziland	46.1	45.8	48.7	51.9	52.8	58.6
Sweden	80.1	80.9	81.6	82.2	82.8	85.2
Switzerland	80.7	81.8	82.5	83.2	83.8	86.6
Syrian Arab Republic	73.1	74.1	75.1	75.9	76.7	80.0
Tajikistan	64.4	66.7	67.7	68.7	69.6	74.2
TFYR Macedonia	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.2	79.5
Thailand.....	68.2	68.8	69.9	71.2	72.4	77.2
Timor-Leste	58.2	60.8	63.2	65.4	67.4	74.2
Togo.....	60.4	62.4	64.0	65.5	66.8	72.4
Tonga.....	71.1	71.8	72.4	73.1	73.8	77.0
Trinidad and Tobago.....	68.3	69.4	70.5	71.6	72.7	76.3
Tunisia	73.0	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.5	79.8
Turkey	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.6	78.5
Turkmenistan.....	64.2	64.7	66.2	67.6	68.9	73.8
Uganda.....	48.1	52.4	55.6	58.0	59.8	67.8
Ukraine	67.7	68.2	69.1	70.3	71.3	75.1
United Arab Emirates	76.7	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.2	82.0
United Kingdom	78.5	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	84.1
United Republic of Tanzania	52.0	55.4	58.3	60.2	61.6	68.5
United States of America.....	78.3	79.2	79.9	80.5	81.0	83.3
United States Virgin Islands	78.1	78.9	79.7	80.4	81.1	84.1
Uruguay	75.2	76.2	77.1	77.9	78.6	81.5
Uzbekistan	67.2	67.7	68.8	70.0	71.1	75.2

TABLE A.17 (continued)

Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Vanuatu.....	68.4	70.0	71.5	72.7	73.8	78.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	72.8	73.8	74.7	75.5	76.3	79.5
Viet Nam	73.1	74.3	75.4	76.4	77.2	80.4
Western Sahara	63.9	65.9	67.8	69.5	71.0	76.2
Yemen	60.3	62.7	64.9	67.0	68.8	75.0
Zambia.....	41.6	45.2	49.4	52.4	53.7	62.4
Zimbabwe.....	41.2	44.1	50.4	56.1	60.0	69.0

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are included.

TABLE A.18. INFANT MORTALITY RATE BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
World.....	51.7	47.3	43.2	39.7	36.6	22.9
Afghanistan	168.1	157.0	146.9	136.8	126.5	76.4
Albania	18.3	16.1	14.2	12.5	11.4	8.0
Algeria.....	37.4	31.1	25.8	21.7	18.9	11.1
Angola	132.9	117.5	105.3	96.6	88.1	51.0
Argentina.....	15.0	13.4	12.0	10.7	9.6	6.0
Armenia.....	29.2	25.2	22.2	19.7	17.6	10.9
Aruba.....	17.4	15.5	14.0	12.6	11.1	7.5
Australia	5.4	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.6	2.6
Austria	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.2
Azerbaijan	49.7	43.4	39.2	36.1	33.2	21.7
Bahamas	12.4	9.0	7.9	7.0	6.5	4.9
Bahrain	11.2	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	5.8
Bangladesh	57.2	44.7	37.3	30.6	25.3	11.8
Barbados.....	12.1	10.1	9.4	8.8	8.1	6.1
Belarus.....	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.2	7.7	5.7
Belgium	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.2
Belize.....	19.3	16.7	15.2	13.7	12.6	8.7
Benin	93.5	84.9	77.1	70.5	64.7	43.6
Bhutan	52.7	44.5	38.0	32.5	28.0	15.6
Bolivia	55.6	45.6	38.1	32.6	27.1	14.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	14.0	12.8	12.0	11.3	10.7	6.3
Botswana	60.9	36.2	31.2	27.1	23.6	13.5
Brazil.....	27.3	23.5	20.2	16.9	14.1	7.3
Brunei Darussalam	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.3
Bulgaria	13.2	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.0	6.0
Burkina Faso.....	86.8	80.1	75.9	72.2	68.7	47.2
Burundi.....	105.8	98.3	91.0	84.2	77.8	44.3
Cambodia	72.4	62.3	52.8	43.9	36.0	15.2
Cameroon	89.4	86.9	79.8	73.3	67.5	38.3
Canada.....	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.4
Cape Verde	31.2	25.8	21.4	18.5	16.1	9.1
Central African Republic.....	113.1	105.5	97.3	90.0	83.5	48.5
Chad	132.0	129.9	123.3	115.9	108.0	72.4
Channel Islands	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.7
Chile	8.0	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.4	4.0
China	25.6	22.9	20.4	18.3	16.5	10.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9
China, Macao SAR.....	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.3
Colombia	20.5	19.1	16.5	15.0	13.0	9.5
Comoros	57.7	48.4	40.1	33.0	27.2	12.8
Congo	76.6	79.3	77.5	71.6	65.9	39.6
Costa Rica	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.3	6.0
Côte d'Ivoire	92.3	86.8	79.5	72.5	66.5	44.6
Croatia	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	3.8
Cuba	6.1	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.6	2.2

TABLE A.18 (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Cyprus	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.4
Czech Republic.....	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	49.9	48.0	45.6	42.7	39.9	27.4
Dem. Republic of the Congo	112.0	116.8	109.4	102.6	95.0	56.1
Denmark	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.1
Djibouti.....	94.5	85.0	75.2	66.0	57.9	28.6
Dominican Republic.....	35.1	29.6	25.1	21.4	18.4	10.0
Ecuador.....	24.9	21.1	17.6	14.0	11.5	6.0
Egypt	39.5	34.8	30.2	25.6	21.4	10.7
El Salvador	26.4	21.5	17.5	14.4	12.1	7.3
Equatorial Guinea.....	105.6	99.6	90.9	82.2	74.2	42.0
Eritrea	61.8	54.3	48.1	42.6	37.9	22.1
Estonia.....	7.5	7.7	6.3	5.8	5.4	4.1
Ethiopia	88.0	79.1	70.9	63.2	56.4	31.5
Fiji	21.6	19.5	18.1	16.8	15.7	9.2
Finland.....	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.4
France.....	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.0
French Guiana	14.8	13.4	11.8	10.4	9.1	6.8
French Polynesia	8.7	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.1	4.8
Gabon	58.2	51.1	43.5	38.0	33.5	20.2
Gambia	85.2	76.5	72.2	68.4	64.6	43.2
Georgia.....	34.5	34.5	30.2	26.8	23.5	11.9
Germany	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.2
Ghana	70.4	73.4	67.0	60.6	54.0	30.3
Greece	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.7
Grenada	15.5	13.4	11.7	10.5	9.7	7.5
Guadeloupe.....	7.3	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.5	3.8
Guam.....	10.1	9.0	8.2	7.3	6.8	5.3
Guatemala.....	38.6	30.1	22.6	18.1	15.3	8.0
Guinea	110.0	98.4	88.0	78.7	70.2	40.3
Guinea-Bissau	120.8	114.0	104.5	95.8	87.4	50.5
Guyana	49.5	42.4	37.0	32.7	29.0	19.0
Haiti.....	69.5	62.4	60.9	53.1	42.0	18.2
Honduras	31.6	28.1	24.8	21.5	18.5	13.3
Hungary	7.2	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.5	4.3
Iceland	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1
India.....	61.8	54.6	49.5	45.3	41.6	28.1
Indonesia	34.2	26.6	21.3	17.6	15.0	8.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	35.1	29.1	24.2	20.1	17.2	9.6
Iraq	36.5	33.2	30.1	28.4	24.6	11.9
Ireland	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.8
Israel.....	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.4
Italy	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.1
Jamaica.....	25.9	23.3	21.5	19.8	18.3	12.0
Japan.....	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6
Jordan	23.2	19.4	16.5	14.5	12.9	8.2
Kazakhstan	32.0	25.6	23.9	21.6	19.1	10.5
Kenya	70.5	63.9	57.2	52.2	48.2	27.6

TABLE A.18 (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Kuwait	9.7	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	5.7
Kyrgyzstan	40.3	37.3	34.1	31.3	28.8	18.7
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	60.3	49.8	41.3	33.8	27.9	12.8
Latvia.....	10.0	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.0	5.0
Lebanon.....	25.2	22.0	19.2	17.0	14.8	8.8
Lesotho	79.0	69.6	60.7	53.5	47.6	24.7
Liberia	103.3	95.1	87.7	80.4	73.8	49.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	20.9	18.0	15.8	14.2	12.8	8.7
Lithuania.....	7.7	8.9	7.4	7.0	6.5	4.7
Luxembourg	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	2.6
Madagascar.....	74.7	65.2	57.3	50.9	45.2	25.7
Malawi.....	96.5	83.7	74.0	67.0	61.6	41.6
Malaysia	10.1	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.6	5.1
Maldives	34.5	24.0	18.1	15.4	13.2	8.0
Mali	113.4	106.4	99.6	93.4	87.5	59.7
Malta	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.1
Martinique	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	4.3
Mauritania	72.7	72.8	68.8	65.3	61.8	41.9
Mauritius	15.2	14.6	13.4	12.3	11.3	7.5
Mayotte.....	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	4.7
Mexico.....	20.5	16.7	13.7	11.5	9.7	5.6
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	37.9	34.1	30.7	27.7	25.0	11.9
Moldova (Republic of)	18.9	17.9	17.2	16.4	15.6	10.9
Mongolia	47.4	42.1	37.3	33.4	30.0	17.4
Montenegro	11.6	8.7	7.5	7.0	6.4	4.9
Morocco	37.5	30.6	25.3	21.5	18.6	10.3
Mozambique.....	102.9	90.1	76.9	67.2	60.0	33.5
Myanmar	78.3	75.4	63.4	56.0	49.6	28.8
Namibia	49.4	35.0	27.2	22.2	19.6	11.8
Nepal	54.7	42.2	35.8	29.5	24.3	11.4
Netherlands.....	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.5
Netherlands Antilles	14.0	12.8	11.7	10.7	9.7	7.0
New Caledonia	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.0
New Zealand.....	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.7
Nicaragua	26.4	21.5	18.1	15.9	13.9	10.8
Niger.....	108.1	88.2	81.4	75.2	69.2	46.6
Nigeria.....	113.8	109.4	103.2	94.3	85.9	49.6
Norway	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.4
Occupied Palestinian Territory	20.9	17.5	15.2	13.4	11.7	7.9
Oman	15.2	12.3	10.5	9.7	9.0	6.6
Pakistan	70.6	63.9	57.4	51.7	46.8	27.3
Panama	20.6	18.2	15.7	13.5	11.6	6.5
Papua New Guinea	56.4	50.8	45.3	40.1	35.6	20.9
Paraguay	35.5	32.0	28.8	25.8	23.2	14.6
Peru	30.3	21.2	18.8	16.7	15.0	9.3
Philippines.....	27.7	23.0	19.2	16.7	14.6	8.7
Poland.....	7.2	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.3
Portugal	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.4

TABLE A.18 (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Puerto Rico.....	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.9	4.6
Qatar.....	9.8	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.8	5.3
Republic of Korea.....	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.4
Réunion.....	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.6	4.6
Romania.....	16.7	14.6	12.9	11.4	10.2	6.6
Russian Federation.....	17.3	11.9	11.2	10.5	9.9	7.3
Rwanda.....	108.8	99.6	92.4	84.6	76.5	43.2
Saint Lucia.....	14.6	12.6	11.2	10.1	9.1	6.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	26.7	23.3	20.3	18.0	16.2	10.0
Samoa.....	25.7	22.3	19.5	17.3	15.4	9.5
Sao Tome and Principe.....	76.9	72.3	68.0	63.2	58.2	39.0
Saudi Arabia.....	22.4	18.8	16.4	14.3	12.6	8.1
Senegal.....	62.0	58.4	55.7	53.3	51.0	35.8
Serbia.....	13.0	11.7	10.6	9.6	8.8	6.0
Sierra Leone.....	109.9	104.3	99.0	93.3	87.0	58.5
Singapore.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
Slovakia.....	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.4	4.3
Slovenia.....	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1
Solomon Islands.....	54.8	44.3	36.6	31.6	27.5	14.6
Somalia.....	110.6	109.6	101.2	92.7	84.3	48.3
South Africa.....	59.1	49.1	37.3	33.2	29.7	18.0
Spain.....	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.0
Sri Lanka.....	17.4	15.9	14.2	12.7	11.5	7.5
Sudan.....	73.3	69.1	61.9	55.0	48.9	27.8
Suriname.....	23.8	22.2	20.5	19.1	17.8	12.5
Swaziland.....	82.3	65.7	53.2	44.7	38.6	19.7
Sweden.....	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.3
Switzerland.....	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.0
Syrian Arab Republic.....	18.6	16.0	14.0	12.4	10.9	7.6
Tajikistan.....	63.0	60.2	56.4	52.8	49.6	33.0
TFYR Macedonia.....	16.5	14.8	13.3	12.0	10.8	7.1
Thailand.....	9.6	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.9	4.5
Timor-Leste.....	78.8	66.7	56.3	47.1	38.9	15.8
Togo.....	81.0	71.4	65.7	60.1	55.4	36.7
Tonga.....	23.4	21.8	20.3	18.9	17.6	11.7
Trinidad and Tobago.....	28.9	26.0	23.8	21.6	19.6	12.7
Tunisia.....	22.5	19.8	17.3	15.1	13.1	8.3
Turkey.....	31.4	27.5	24.0	20.9	17.9	9.7
Turkmenistan.....	51.7	50.5	46.2	42.2	38.6	25.1
Uganda.....	82.3	74.0	66.9	60.9	55.9	31.7
Ukraine.....	13.6	12.4	11.2	10.4	9.7	7.0
United Arab Emirates.....	10.3	9.7	9.0	8.4	7.9	5.9
United Kingdom.....	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.0
United Republic of Tanzania.....	74.0	64.8	55.2	48.6	43.2	24.9
United States of America.....	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.1
United States Virgin Islands.....	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.3	5.1
Uruguay.....	14.4	13.1	11.5	10.2	8.9	4.6
Uzbekistan.....	49.6	48.0	44.5	40.8	37.5	24.6

TABLE A.18 (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Vanuatu	34.3	28.3	23.5	19.5	16.9	9.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ..	18.9	17.0	15.3	13.8	12.4	7.4
Viet Nam	22.3	19.5	17.3	15.4	13.7	9.0
Western Sahara	53.1	44.2	36.3	29.8	24.7	11.9
Yemen	69.2	58.6	49.1	40.7	33.4	14.5
Zambia.....	104.3	94.6	78.4	69.1	61.7	34.4
Zimbabwe.....	68.9	57.7	45.9	40.6	36.6	21.9

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are included.

TABLE A.19. UNDER-FIVE MORTALITY BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS

Country or area	<i>Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)</i>					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
World	77.4	71.1	64.6	58.7	53.7	31.3
Afghanistan	252.0	235.4	219.9	203.8	187.4	106.9
Albania	20.2	17.6	15.3	13.3	12.1	8.4
Algeria.....	40.6	33.2	27.4	22.8	19.9	11.7
Angola	231.3	205.0	181.2	163.1	147.0	78.8
Argentina.....	17.4	15.5	13.8	12.4	11.2	7.0
Armenia.....	32.3	27.6	24.2	21.4	18.9	11.5
Aruba.....	20.1	17.7	15.9	14.2	12.4	8.3
Australia	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.1
Austria	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.0
Azerbaijan	61.0	52.9	47.6	43.6	40.0	25.8
Bahamas	18.6	13.4	10.7	9.5	8.8	6.3
Bahrain	14.5	12.6	10.9	10.2	9.5	7.1
Bangladesh	76.6	57.0	46.4	37.1	30.1	13.3
Barbados.....	13.6	11.4	10.4	9.6	9.0	6.7
Belarus.....	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.1	10.5	7.8
Belgium	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.0
Belize.....	24.9	20.8	18.4	16.1	14.7	9.8
Benin	136.6	120.5	106.1	94.5	84.9	52.5
Bhutan	78.3	63.9	52.6	42.9	35.5	18.2
Bolivia	72.2	60.6	51.5	44.5	37.6	19.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	17.0	14.6	14.2	13.5	12.9	8.2
Botswana	94.2	53.8	39.9	34.3	29.4	15.9
Brazil	34.2	29.1	25.4	21.7	18.4	9.8
Brunei Darussalam	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.5
Bulgaria	15.8	14.9	13.3	11.8	10.4	7.1
Burkina Faso.....	171.8	157.0	144.4	133.8	123.9	73.9
Burundi.....	180.6	166.0	152.4	139.5	127.3	66.6
Cambodia	104.3	88.6	73.1	58.7	46.6	17.8
Cameroon	149.1	143.7	131.8	119.4	108.6	55.8
Canada.....	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.2
Cape Verde.....	37.9	30.7	25.0	21.4	18.4	10.0
Central African Republic.....	191.8	179.7	164.2	150.1	137.8	74.3
Chad	214.2	210.5	198.1	182.4	166.3	97.5
Channel Islands	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	4.5
Chile	9.7	8.8	7.9	7.1	6.6	4.8
China	31.8	29.3	26.1	23.1	20.6	12.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.6
China, Macao SAR.....	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.0
Colombia	28.3	26.0	22.8	20.7	18.2	12.7
Comoros	77.2	62.7	50.1	40.2	32.5	14.5
Congo	124.0	128.4	125.8	116.1	105.7	58.1
Costa Rica	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.0	9.4	6.8
Côte d'Ivoire	133.4	123.1	110.4	98.1	88.1	54.3
Croatia	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.4	5.0
Cuba	7.7	7.7	6.9	6.3	5.7	3.2

TABLE A.19 (continued)

Country or area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Cyprus	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	4.3
Czech Republic.....	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	65.0	62.5	59.4	55.3	51.3	33.3
Dem. Republic of the Congo	197.7	197.8	187.7	174.1	159.6	87.9
Denmark	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.2
Djibouti.....	139.8	125.2	109.5	94.4	81.2	36.4
Dominican Republic.....	39.5	33.1	28.1	24.3	21.1	11.9
Ecuador.....	29.9	25.7	21.8	18.0	15.3	8.6
Egypt	46.6	40.6	34.9	29.2	24.2	11.9
El Salvador	30.3	25.9	23.7	21.6	19.6	13.7
Equatorial Guinea	179.9	168.4	152.9	136.6	121.5	62.6
Eritrea	87.5	74.9	65.0	56.5	49.4	27.0
Estonia.....	10.2	9.6	8.9	8.2	7.5	5.6
Ethiopia	148.7	131.1	115.7	101.5	88.9	43.4
Fiji	27.1	24.3	22.4	20.8	19.3	11.2
Finland.....	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.4
France.....	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.8
French Guiana	16.9	15.1	13.3	11.6	10.1	7.6
French Polynesia	11.4	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.1	6.4
Gabon	89.8	80.1	66.4	55.8	47.6	25.9
Gambia	129.1	116.3	107.7	100.5	93.6	58.0
Georgia.....	36.3	36.3	31.7	28.1	24.7	12.5
Germany	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.1
Ghana	113.2	116.9	108.1	96.4	84.6	41.3
Greece	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.5
Grenada	17.7	15.2	13.2	11.7	10.8	8.3
Guadeloupe.....	9.5	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.1	4.9
Guam.....	11.7	10.5	9.5	8.5	7.9	6.3
Guatemala.....	48.5	39.3	31.4	26.3	22.9	12.7
Guinea	172.4	147.6	126.4	109.0	94.4	48.6
Guinea-Bissau	210.6	196.3	178.8	161.9	145.9	77.9
Guyana	67.8	56.5	47.9	41.6	36.4	22.7
Haiti.....	94.3	84.9	80.1	69.4	54.3	30.8
Honduras	43.9	39.5	35.2	31.0	27.2	18.0
Hungary.....	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.1	5.6
Iceland.....	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	2.8
India.....	90.2	81.5	73.2	66.1	60.0	38.7
Indonesia	41.9	31.8	24.9	20.3	17.1	9.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	41.0	33.5	27.6	22.6	19.2	10.6
Iraq	45.2	40.6	36.0	33.9	28.9	13.0
Ireland	6.7	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	3.7
Israel.....	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.1
Italy	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.8
Jamaica.....	31.2	28.1	25.5	23.2	21.3	13.5
Japan.....	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.4
Jordan	26.3	21.8	18.3	15.9	13.9	8.9
Kazakhstan	38.5	30.1	28.3	26.1	23.6	13.0

TABLE A.19 (continued)

Country or area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Kenya	113.8	103.6	90.3	80.8	73.4	36.8
Kuwait	10.9	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.4	6.3
Kyrgyzstan	48.6	45.5	42.2	38.9	35.7	23.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	81.5	64.9	51.9	41.4	33.5	14.4
Latvia.....	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.0	9.2	6.4
Lebanon.....	30.0	25.9	22.3	19.6	16.9	9.8
Lesotho	115.7	103.9	88.1	75.2	65.4	32.5
Liberia	159.5	140.1	125.0	111.5	100.0	60.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	22.9	19.7	17.2	15.4	13.8	9.3
Lithuania.....	9.7	11.5	9.5	9.3	8.8	6.2
Luxembourg	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	3.6
Madagascar.....	116.9	100.2	86.2	75.2	65.2	31.9
Malawi.....	145.3	120.9	102.7	89.9	81.0	51.2
Malaysia	13.0	11.3	10.2	9.2	8.3	6.5
Maldives	42.4	28.4	21.0	17.5	15.0	8.9
Mali	210.0	190.5	173.7	159.3	145.9	87.5
Malta	8.1	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.3	4.9
Martinique	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.0	5.3
Mauritania	120.8	120.4	111.5	104.0	96.5	58.3
Mauritius	18.3	17.4	16.5	15.0	13.8	9.1
Mayotte.....	9.9	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.6	6.1
Mexico.....	24.7	20.2	16.8	14.2	12.1	7.1
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	47.5	42.0	37.3	33.3	29.7	13.3
Moldova (Republic of)	23.2	23.2	22.2	21.5	20.8	15.3
Mongolia	49.7	44.4	39.7	35.7	32.3	19.2
Montenegro	12.7	10.1	8.8	8.2	7.6	6.2
Morocco	45.6	36.3	29.4	24.4	20.9	10.9
Mozambique.....	176.9	153.3	127.8	109.0	95.4	47.1
Myanmar	116.5	111.2	90.5	78.3	68.0	36.4
Namibia	72.7	51.6	36.4	27.9	24.0	13.9
Nepal	72.8	53.6	44.4	35.7	28.8	12.8
Netherlands.....	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.3
Netherlands Antilles	15.7	14.2	12.9	11.7	10.6	7.7
New Caledonia	9.5	8.7	7.9	7.2	6.7	5.4
New Zealand.....	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.8	3.5
Nicaragua	32.1	25.7	21.7	19.0	16.7	13.1
Niger.....	209.5	172.1	154.1	137.4	121.1	69.4
Nigeria.....	199.3	187.2	175.0	158.8	143.0	76.4
Norway	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.2
Occupied Palestinian Territory	24.4	20.2	17.4	15.1	13.2	8.8
Oman	17.3	13.8	11.7	10.8	10.0	7.3
Pakistan	100.2	89.3	78.7	69.8	62.2	33.7
Panama	26.9	23.8	20.8	18.2	15.9	9.2
Papua New Guinea	78.3	68.9	60.8	52.8	46.2	25.5
Paraguay	42.5	38.3	34.4	31.0	27.9	18.1
Peru	39.9	32.8	29.2	26.1	23.6	15.2
Philippines.....	33.2	27.1	22.4	19.2	16.6	9.6
Poland.....	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.6	5.4

TABLE A.19 (continued)

Country or area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)					
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050
Portugal	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.5
Puerto Rico	9.7	8.7	7.9	7.3	7.0	5.6
Qatar	11.8	10.0	9.1	8.7	8.2	6.5
Republic of Korea	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.5
Réunion	9.6	8.9	8.4	7.8	7.3	6.0
Romania	20.2	17.5	15.4	13.6	12.1	7.8
Russian Federation	21.5	15.8	14.6	14.1	13.3	10.1
Rwanda	170.6	154.9	141.9	128.8	115.8	61.4
Saint Lucia	19.1	16.1	14.1	12.5	11.2	7.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	32.0	27.5	23.6	20.8	18.6	11.1
Samoa	31.1	26.6	23.0	20.1	17.8	10.7
Sao Tome and Principe	102.2	94.6	87.6	80.1	72.4	45.4
Saudi Arabia	26.4	21.8	18.8	16.3	14.2	9.0
Senegal	129.2	119.8	111.5	103.5	95.2	57.9
Serbia	15.4	13.9	12.3	11.3	10.3	7.3
Sierra Leone	173.5	148.1	139.9	131.2	121.8	76.8
Singapore	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9
Slovakia	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.3	6.8	5.5
Slovenia	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1
Solomon Islands	72.9	56.5	45.4	38.5	33.0	16.6
Somalia	182.1	180.2	164.6	149.1	134.0	70.6
South Africa	86.0	71.7	50.2	42.6	37.6	21.8
Spain	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.8
Sri Lanka	21.8	19.8	17.6	15.5	13.7	8.7
Sudan	120.2	111.0	98.8	86.4	75.3	37.1
Suriname	33.1	30.9	28.7	26.7	25.0	17.6
Swaziland	126.5	101.7	75.8	60.2	50.5	24.1
Sweden	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.1
Switzerland	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.7
Syrian Arab Republic	21.5	18.3	15.9	13.9	12.1	8.4
Tajikistan	82.3	78.1	72.6	67.6	62.9	40.2
TFYR Macedonia	18.9	16.9	15.0	13.5	12.1	8.1
Thailand	13.9	10.3	9.4	9.1	8.6	6.3
Timor-Leste	110.5	91.5	75.3	60.8	48.6	18.1
Togo	113.8	97.8	87.2	78.0	70.6	43.9
Tonga	28.0	25.9	23.9	22.2	20.5	13.2
Trinidad and Tobago	36.3	32.8	29.2	26.1	23.5	14.6
Tunisia	25.4	22.2	19.3	16.9	14.6	9.2
Turkey	36.4	31.6	27.2	23.6	20.1	10.7
Turkmenistan	65.9	64.3	59.1	53.8	48.8	30.9
Uganda	137.7	122.4	108.5	97.2	87.7	43.8
Ukraine	17.1	15.4	14.0	13.3	12.4	9.1
United Arab Emirates	11.5	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.8	6.5
United Kingdom	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	3.9
United Republic of Tanzania	124.8	105.8	88.2	75.1	65.2	32.6
United States of America	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.1
United States Virgin Islands	11.2	10.2	9.4	8.8	8.1	5.7

TABLE A.19 (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)</i>					
	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2015-2020</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Uruguay	17.6	16.2	14.2	12.5	11.0	5.7
Uzbekistan.....	59.7	57.8	53.6	49.1	45.2	29.2
Vanuatu	42.1	34.0	27.7	22.6	19.4	10.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ...	24.2	21.8	19.6	17.6	15.8	9.5
Viet Nam	27.1	23.3	20.3	17.9	15.8	10.1
Western Sahara.....	70.1	56.3	44.8	36.1	29.4	13.4
Yemen	95.4	78.8	63.9	51.0	40.8	16.5
Zambia.....	177.2	160.3	132.2	112.3	98.5	48.6
Zimbabwe.....	111.8	94.2	72.3	60.3	52.8	28.4

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009).
World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009 are included.

TABLE A.20. HIV PREVALENCE IN THE COUNTRIES MOST AFFECTED BY THE HIV/AIDS EPIDEMIC, 2009 AND 2025

Country	Prevalence (percentage)		Change between 2009 and 2025	Assumed coverage of child treatment in 2015 (percentage)	Assumed coverage of adult treatment in 2015 (percentage)	
	2009	2025				
Africa						
1.	Angola	2.2	1.9	-0.3	51	50
2.	Benin	1.3	1.1	-0.2	57	90
3.	Botswana	24.7	20.1	-4.5	95	90
4.	Burkina Faso	1.6	1.5	-0.2	40	70
5.	Burundi.....	1.7	0.6	-1.1	40	46
6.	Cameroon	5.4	4.1	-1.2	40	50
7.	Central African Republic.....	6.5	5.6	-0.9	45	45
8.	Chad	3.6	3.0	-0.6	40	40
9.	Congo	3.6	2.7	-1.0	40	40
10.	Côte d'Ivoire	4.7	3.1	-1.6	40	56
11.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	1.3	1.1	-0.2	40	48
12.	Djibouti	3.2	2.6	-0.6	60	40
13.	Equatorial Guinea.....	3.7	3.4	-0.3	40	62
14.	Eritrea	1.3	1.0	-0.3	40	40
15.	Ethiopia	2.1	1.8	-0.3	40	60
16.	Gabon	6.4	5.8	-0.7	40	84
17.	Ghana	2.0	1.7	-0.3	40	40
18.	Guinea	1.7	1.3	-0.5	61	54
19.	Guinea-Bissau	1.8	1.6	-0.2	40	40
20.	Kenya	7.9	6.5	-1.4	48	76
21.	Lesotho.....	23.5	21.7	-1.8	53	52
22.	Liberia	1.7	1.3	-0.4	40	40
23.	Malawi.....	11.9	9.9	-2.0	62	70
24.	Mali	1.6	1.3	-0.3	44	82
25.	Mozambique.....	12.8	10.7	-2.1	40	48
26.	Namibia	15.6	14.1	-1.5	95	90
27.	Mauritius	1.8	1.4	-0.4	40	40
28.	Nigeria.....	3.2	2.8	-0.4	40	52
29.	Rwanda.....	2.9	1.5	-1.4	95	90
30.	Sierra Leone	1.7	1.4	-0.3	40	40
31.	South Africa	18.8	16.4	-2.4	53	56
32.	Sudan.....	1.4	1.3	-0.1	40	40
33.	Swaziland	26.7	24.6	-2.1	61	84
34.	Togo	3.5	2.8	-0.7	40	40
35.	Uganda	5.1	2.8	-2.2	40	65
36.	United Republic of Tanzania.....	6.3	5.4	-0.9	40	62
37.	Zambia.....	15.2	13.3	-1.9	40	90
38.	Zimbabwe.....	14.6	7.2	-7.3	40	40
Asia						
1.	Cambodia	1.1	0.6	-0.5	95	90
2.	China	0.1	0.1	0.0	62	40
3.	India	0.4	0.3	-0.1	40	40
4.	Thailand.....	1.4	1.0	-0.4	95	90

TABLE A.20 (continued)

Country	Prevalence (percentage)		Change between 2009 and 2025	Assumed coverage of child treatment in 2015 (percentage)	Assumed coverage of adult treatment in 2015 (percentage)
	2009	2025			
Europe					
1. Estonia.....	1.2	0.6	-0.6	95	76
2. Russian Federation	1.0	0.7	-0.4	40	40
3. Ukraine.....	1.7	1.4	-0.3	95	40
Latin America and the Caribbean					
1. Bahamas	3.1	2.5	-0.6	92	86
2. Barbados.....	1.2	0.9	-0.3	95	90
3. Belize	2.1	1.9	-0.2	95	90
4. Brazil.....	0.7	0.6	-0.1	95	90
5. Dominican Republic.....	1.1	0.7	-0.4	48	40
6. Guyana	2.5	2.0	-0.5	95	90
7. Haiti.....	2.2	2.1	-0.1	78	82
8. Honduras	0.7	0.4	-0.3	90	78
9. Jamaica.....	1.6	1.3	-0.2	95	86
10. Suriname	2.7	2.4	-0.2	95	90
11. Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	1.2	-0.3	95	90
Northern America					
1. United States of America.....	0.7	0.5	-0.2	99	99
Oceania					
1. Papua New Guinea	1.8	1.9	0.1	40	88

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision. Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Prevalence relates to the population aged 15-49.